The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 4, 1869. NO. 14

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

RED ASH COAL!

PREPARE FOR COLD WEATHER!

BUY COAL NOW!

BUYING IN QUANTITY, I CAN FURNISH COAL TO CONSUMERS AS CHEAP AS THEY CAN BUY IN PORTSMOUTH, with FREIGHT ADDED.

I am taking orders for my first Invoice, now

DAILY EXPECTED!

Judging from the experience of the past,

COAL MUST ADVANCE:

DOUGLAS BELL.

Raleigh, Aug. 28, 1869.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,

Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. July 2-tf

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION of the Tea drinking public to our stock of Teas, which we, as Agents of the Merchants American Tea Co., offer at very low figures. aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

APPLE BRANDY! APPLE BRANDY! For preserving Peaches, &c. aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NASH BRANDY! NASH BRANDY! For sale at G. T. STRONACH'S, aug 27-tf Market Square.

SUGARS AND COFFEES, A large stock just arriving, aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season. At W. C. STRONACH & CO. July 15—tf

JUST RECEIVED. Another lot of Virginia-cured Hams and Sides. Very nice. aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE. I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle. B. P. WILLIAMSON. Raleigh, July 17-tf.

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!

Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton " "
The "Georgia" " "
The "Eagle" Steel brush " "
The "Model" Steel brush " "
The "Star" Cotton " "
The "H. L. Hennery & Son's Cotton Gins.

I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins would hand in orders now.

I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things. July 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Pratt's" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT IN THIS STATE for the sale of DANIEL PRATT'S Cotton Gin. I know of none any better or more reliable

A. T. Mial, A. G. Lee and T. B. Bridgers use this Gin. Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Gins! Gins! Cotton Gins!!

I AM PREPARED upon short notice to furnish any Cotton Gin manufactured in the United States at Manufacturers prices. Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings.

GIN SEGMENTS, WATER-WHEEL SEGments, Cotton Screw Balls and Plates, Pins, Bushes, Gudgeons, Brass Castings and Forgings, furnished at my Foundry, promptly, and upon as good terms as any where. Aug 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale,

HANDSOME SILVER PLATED WARE, consisting of Handsome 4 and 5-bottle Castors, Silver Cups and Goblets, Tea and Dessert Spoons, Butter Dishes and Vases, Dessert Knives and Silver Forks, Carving Knives, Glass Bottles, for Castors. The above goods will be sold low for cash. W. H. JONES & CO., aug 7-tf Commission Merchants.

FOR SALE AT COST, TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT.

PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES. Castor and Sweet Oil. Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Pills. Thompson's Eye Water. Quicksilver and Vermifuge. Gray's Ointment, Sulphur, Pow'd Charcoal, Liquorice, Madder, Nutmegs Arrow Root, Race Ginger, and Gelatine. And many other articles usually kept in an Apothecary Store. W. H. JONES & CO., aug 28-tf Commission Merchant.

Blackberries, Blackberries.

DRIED BLACKBERRIES are nice to make Pies and Dumplings of. Are more sought for at the North than any eatable dried fruit. Call at G. T. STRONACH'S, on Market Street, and get a supply. aug 30-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

LYNN ADAMS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

GROCER,

COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,

No. 5 Market Square, South Side,

RALEIGH, N. C.

I RETURN MY THANKS FOR THE VERY liberal patronage extended to me by my friends and the public generally, for the last 20 years, and hope, by strict and prompt attention to all business entrusted to me, to merit the confidence of the public, and the influence of my friends. An experience of 20 years will enable me to attend strictly to all shipments and consignments.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered, and best possible information furnished.

I refer to the principal business men of the State.

2,500 LBS. WESTERN SMOKED SIDE Bacon, at LYNN ADAMS'. aug 25-3m

A NICE LOT OF LIVERPOOL SALT, For sale at LYNN ADAMS'. aug 25-3m

NAILS OF ALL KINDS, Always on hand. aug 2-3m LYNN ADAMS

IRON OF ALL KINDS, Sweden, Eng. Refined, for Tire, Hoop, Band and Scroll, Round, half round, Square, Oval and half oval, Sheet, Cast steel, Blister Steel, German Steel, always on hand

All orders will be filled as soon as they are received, and shipped immediately. LYNN ADAMS. aug 21-3m

Proposals for Brick.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Commissioners for erecting the Penitentiary, for four millions of brick to be delivered on the grounds of the Penitentiary near the City of Raleigh. One million to be delivered by the first of January; one by the first of April; one by the first of June, and the other by the first of September, 1870. The brick to be 8x4½ inches, when burnt, and of such quality as to be approved by the Architect and Superintendent. The Commissioners reserve to themselves the right to reject any or all bids as unsatisfactory. Payments will be made on the delivery of each half million of approved brick. Bonds with approved security will be required for the fulfillment of contracts. The bids will be opened at the City of Raleigh, on the 22d of September, 1869. ALFRED DOCKERY, aug 21-dtd Chairman.

BOOKS! BOOKS!!

COME AND GET YOUR SPELLING BOOKS!

72 BOXES WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY Spelling Book. Just received and for sale at $1 50 per dozen, at the Bookstore of aug 23-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts. ALFRED WILLIAMS, Raleigh, June 1869. G. W. LAMBETH.

NOTICE.

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted. aug 21-dtd A. B. SMITH, Pres't.

L. S. PERRY,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Office over Mr. Hearn's Store, formerly occupied by W. P. Pabcock.

HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-dtm.

BALTIMORE REGALIA EMPORIUM.

SISCO BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Regalia, Jewels, Lodge Paraphernalia, &c.

For Masons, I. O. O. F., Red Men, Knights of Pythias, and all other Societies,

Banners, Flags, Ship Signals, &c.,

14 N. CHARLES ST., Corner Fayette,

BALTIMORE, MD.

Price List furnished upon application. aug 19-3m*

BLACK INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF MOORE'S SUPERIOR BLACK

WRITING INK.

This is not the kind that has to get BLACK, but is BLACK and FREE when first applied, and so continues.

In beautiful GLASS STANDS and BOTTLES.

For sale by

J. A. JONES,

BOOKSELLER,

aug 16-tf RALEIGH N. C.

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION. 1869. 1869.

RIBBONS.

MILLINERY & STRAW GOODS.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,

237 & 239 Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

BONNET AND TRIMMING RIBBONS, VELVET AND SASH RIBBONS, BONNET SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS, Illusions, Woods, Laces, Ruches, Belts & Clasps,

French Flowers and Feathers,

STRAW BONNETS AND LADIES' HATS, TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED, SILK, VELVET AND FELT BONNETS & HATS SUNDOWNS AND SHAKER HOODS.

The largest Stock of Millinery Goods in this Country, and unequalled in choice variety, which we offer at prices that will defy competition.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

aug 25-dlm

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

N. Y. Correspondence of the Philadelphia Telegraph.

THE BABY BUSINESS.

The Philadelphia readers of the New York daily newspapers will probably at one time or other have had their attention attracted to a certain quarter of the journal wherein parties wishing to adopt beautiful blue-eyed babies could be accommodated upon reasonable terms. Sometimes it is added that the adopting party must be a professing Christian; but more often the advertiser casts aside all considerations of faith and practice, and confines herself to statements in regard to the reasonableness of terms.

The blue eyed baby business is carried on to a greater extent in New York than in any other city upon the American continent. The number of blue-eyed babies that come to the surface in the columns of the daily and weekly press is immense. Baby-farming is a regularly recognized business in itself and those harpies who engage in the profession are most successful who part with the greatest number of babies for a consideration.

There are several of these baby-farmers in New York. One of them is in St. Mark's place where a female physician, in conjunction with a male one, undertakes to supply Christian families with as many blue eyed babies as may be desired. She never makes any charge, but it is tacitly understood that babies of various degrees of blue-eyed beauty are to be procured from her at prices between $50 and $150. The proprietress has a sharp eye, a shrewd tongue, a long head, and a short manner, and is not capable of being browbeaten. Another one is on Third avenue near to Stewart's.—It is located over a shop, and pervaded with an air of intense respectability. Indeed, the "respectability" of these places is their most gratifying and salutary characteristic. The servant who opens the door may look cloudy around the hair and dirty around the neck, but she is respectable; the parlor into which you are shown may have cemetery like moulduess of atmosphere, suggestive of new made graves, but the pictures on the walls are scriptural in subject, and the few ornaments are uniformably correct and respectable; the "lady" who receives you is generally attired in black bombazine (as though she were a Rachel weeping for other people's children,) but the respectability of her appearance and language is one of the first things that strikes you.—This Third avenue establishment is, however, more of an office than anything else. The real hospital and nursery is "further up town."

In Nineteenth street is a third baby farm, and these three are the principal ones of Gotham. From these issue most of the advertisements which dupes, blessed with no children of their own, and wishing to adopt those of others, so readily answer.—Scattered all over the city are smaller ones, where the business is less artistically conducted, and the police decents upon which render a temporary residence there extremely risky.

It is in holes like these that the nobodies' children of New York, who somehow or other are "left over," and never adopted out, go through protracted courses of ill-treatment, which finally bring them to the grave. Whatever sorrowful chance may have taken the innocent visitor to such a house, he will have remarked with inexpressible compassion the old countenances of the withered and unhappy little children that there abound. These are the blue-eyed babies that the advertisements run about, and which the female physician is so desirous of adopting out into a Christian family where they may experience the comforts of a home. Wretched children of nobody, I am sure they need it; for the tender mercies of the woman on whose hands they are left are such, sooner or later, to conduct them to the grave.

Some of these children escape death, however, by being sent to Randall's Island, whose nurseries received during the year 1868 over eleven hundred such children.—Here their condition is at least a little better than under the roof-tree of the venal friend who assisted their mothers (at the rate of $25 per week) in bringing them into the world. They receive at least some education. The girls are taught sewing, and the boys get some inkling of farming.—Thence, periodically, they are sent West, and in a few years no small proportion of the population of the prairie-peopled West will consist of the grown-up children of nobody. At the same time, the condition of the juvenile occupants of Randall's Island—those little illegitimate ones—is nothing to brag of. The nurse there who take charge of the younger children mix a great deal of their milk of human kindness with bad gin, and educate the innocents to a love of whisky. The mortality among the infant population is extremely large. Last year more than one half the entire number admitted died. The various children's hospitals and other charitable institutions for children established in the city do something toward mitigating this evil; but all the benevolence heaped together seems but as a drop in the bucket. It is one of the great shames of New York that there are such extensive facilities for the "putting away" of nobody's children, and one of the first steps toward reform should be the abolishment of all such advertisements as the blue eyed baby ones. ALI BABA.

REPORTERS IN ENGLAND.—The British Parliament does not officially recognize the existence of the reporters of the press, although there are reporters' galleries with retiring rooms and other conveniences, attached to the Chambers both of the Lords and the Commons. After a long struggle, the right of the public to obtain, at the earliest moment, a full account of the proceedings of the Legislature has been tacitly though not formally admitted, and yet, should a member bring to the attention of the Speaker the fact that "strangers" were in the gallery, the House would be immediately cleared of all persons, whether reporters or visitors.

In the early part of this century to occurrence was more common than that of a member rising and saying, "I observe, Mr. Speaker, that there are strangers in the gallery," and a strong proof of the great change that has been produced in the manners and customs of the age is to be found in the incident that a member of the House of Commons recently called the attention of the Speaker to the fact that reporters were not present. The circumstances were as follows: The House of Commons, at 4 o'clock a. m., July 30, having been in session for twelve hours, was called upon by the Government to consider three orders of the day remaining undisposed of, to wit: The Public Works, the Drainage and Improvement of Land, and the Nitro Glycerine Bill. The ministerial agent insisted that the House should go into committee on these measures, which would prolong the session for an hour longer. The reporters being fagged out, withdrew at once in a body, their presence being unnecessary, as the bills probably had merely to be read over by the clerks. The absence of the reporters was then intimated to the Speaker, with the suggestion that their conduct almost amounted to a breech of privilege, inasmuch as they were the only link between the members and the public.

The Speaker thereupon replied, with assumed gravity, taat as the House of Commons did not pay the reporters it had no control over their services, and added that these gentlemen had a decided advantage over himself, since, at the end of a twelve hours' sitting, they could withdraw, but that he must remain to the end of the daily session.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE.

Valuable Real Estate in Greene County, North Carolina.

DESIROUS of changing my residence, I offer for sale my plantation, known as the "STREETER FARM."

It contains 1,300 acres, 1,200 of which are cleared, the remainder is well timbered, with Pine, Oak and Hickory. The plantation is under good fence. Marl and Swamp Muck, for compositing, INEXHAUSTIBLE. This is justly regarded as one of the finest Cotton Farms in North Carolina.

There is on the premises a large, commodious Dwelling House, which is being repaired and refitted, together with all necessary out-buildings, including cabins for laborers.

I will also sell with the land aforesaid, all my Mules, Horses and other stock; farming implements, as well as household and kitchen furniture.

This is a rare opportunity for any one wishing to purchase a first-class Plantation in the South, with everything deemed necessary for the immediate commencement of farming operations.

Terms reasonable. Those wishing to purchase can apply, for further information, to my Attorney, G. W. Johnston, Greenville, N. C., or to the undersigned.

MRS. VIRGINIA WHITEHEAD, aug 7-dlw&wlm Greenville, N. C.

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER $8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

Has adopted in its workings several SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER. S. D. WAIT, General Agent, July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

BUFFALO SPRINGS,

MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VA.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE will be open by the 15th of June, 1869. Board per day $ .50; per week $12.50; per month $40; children under 10 years of age and colored servants half price.

Stages will meet the train daily at Scottsburg Depot, Richmond & Danville R. R., after July 1st. The water is not surpassed by any in Virginia.

REFERENCE.—Col. Thomas F. Goode, Judge Chambers, Col. Wm Towner and L. E. Finch, Editor of the "Tobacco Plant."

MUSIC engaged for the season.

☞ A three-horse Stage will leave Henderson, N. C. every Tuesday and Saturday morning, at 6 o'clock for the Springs, and return on Monday and Friday. Fare $4. July 31-1m T. PAXON.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a Commission Business, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the draft is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly, T. H. BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son, B. Deford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCeath, Rivas & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers. july 23-dlcp16

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

The firm of KADER BIGGS & CO., composed of KADER BIGGS and JOSEPH J. BIGGS is dissolved this day by mutual consent.

KADER BIGGS is hereby authorized to close the Partnership business. KADER BIGGS, JOS. J. BIGGS.

Norfolk, Aug. 2, 1869.

The General Commission and Forwarding Business will be continued by KADER BIGGS and ASA BIGGS, late of North Carolina, under the old name of KADER BIGGS & CO.

The customers of the late Firm and the friends of ASA BIGGS, may be assured that business confided to them will receive prompt and diligent attention.

Norfolk, aug 5-dlm KADER BIGGS, ASA BIGGS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA, AT RICHMOND.—The next ANNUAL COURSE OF LECTURES will commence on the FIRST MONDAY in October, 1869, and continue until the 1st of March following. The organization of the School is now more complete than at any former period, with ample means for the illustration of the lectures in the several departments. CLINICAL INSTRUCTION at the College Infirmary, Howard's Grove Hospital and City Almshouses.

FEES: Matriculation $5; full course of lectures $120; demonstrator of anatomy, $10; graduation $30.

Board $20 to $30 per month. For a copy of the annual Announcement, containing full particulars, address L. S. JOYNES, M. D., aug 6 swim Dean of the Faculty.

OCEAN HOUSE,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

B. F. BRIGGS, (Late of Wilson, N. C.)

PROPRIETOR.

This House has been thoroughly refurnished and refitted. The patronage of the travelling public is respectfully solicited.

aug 5-dtm E. F. WHITEHEAD, Sup't.

DOTY'S WASHING MACHINE,

LATELY MUCH IMPROVED,

AND THE NEW

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER.

Improved with ROWELL'S PATENT DOUBLE COGWHEELS, and the PATENT STOP, are now unquestionably far superior to any apparatus for washing clothes ever invented, and will save their cost twice a year, by saving labor and clothes.

Those who have used them give testimony as follows:

"We like our machine much; could not be persuaded to do without it, and with the aid of Doty, we feel that we are masters of the position."—*Rev. L. Scott, Bishop M. E. Church.*

"It is worth one dollar a week in any family."—*N. Y. Tribune.*

"In the laundry of my house there is a perpetual thanksgiving on Mondays for the invention."—*Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler.*

"I heartily commend it to economists of time, money, and contentment."—*Rev. Dr. Bellows.*

"Every week has given it a stronger hold upon the affections of the inmates of the laundry."—*N. Y. Observer.*

"Friend Doty—Your last improvement of your Washing Machine is a complete success. I assure you 'our machine,' after a year's use, is thought more of to-day than ever, and would not be parted with under any circumstances."—*Solon Robinson.*

"Your Washing Machine has been in daily use in our laundry and the housekeeper expresses herself as highly pleased with it. It certainly accomplishes a greater amount of work, with less labor, and does not wear the clothes near so much as the old fashioned wash-board. By using it one laundress is dispensed with."—*Wm. M. F. Round, Superintendent of Infant Department of St. Catherine's Nursery, N. Y. City.*

PRICES.—A Fair Offer.

Send the retail price Washer $14, Extra Wringer $9 and we will forward either or both machines, free of freight, to places where no one is selling; and so sure are we they will be liked, that we agree to refund the money if any one wishes to return the machines, free of freight, after a month's trial, according to directions.

No husband, father or brother should permit the drudgery of washing with the hands, fifty-two days in the year, when it can be done better, more expeditiously, with less labor, and no injury to the garments, by a Doty Clothes Washer, and a Universal Wringer.

Canvassers with exclusive right of sale make money fast selling them.

Sold by dealers generally, to whom liberal discounts are made.

R. C. BROWNING, Gen. Agent. aug 14-12m* 33 Cortlandt St., New York.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So,

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. GGGGG & AX'S
G. W. G. AAAAA & AX'S
G. W. G. IIIII & AX'S
G. W. G. LLLLL & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

Ask for it and take no other

FOR SALE BY

G. T. Stronach,	W. A. Mebagan,
W. C. Stronach,	L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co.,	Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro.,	Poole & Uzzle,
W. H. Holleman,	B. P. Williamson.
Henry Fendi,	An. Upchurch.

Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.

L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our SNUFF has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of. G. W. GAIL & AX. June 11-3m.

COAL! COAL!

WE HAVE IN YARD, and are receiving our Winter stock of Coal, comprising all the best varieties of free burning Coals for STOVES and GRATES, and White Ash Lump, for Foundry purposes, which we offer for sale at a small advance on first cost.

☞ Cars are loaded directly from our yard. PETERS BROS. Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 26-d3m

W. H. JONES & CO.,

Auction & Commission Merchant

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 7-tf

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

OIL VITROL. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed,	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark,
" Cinnamon,	Eel Root
" Catrosella	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam,	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Allspice	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves
	Olive Oil, &c.

ALSO,

Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON

J. E. VENABLE & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated

CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,

No. 3, IRON FRONT, STOCKTON ST., Petersburg Va. July 14-d6m.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily. Jan 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER, ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va. may 11-6m

Desirable and Secure Investment

IN THE

CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C.

M. CRONLY, Auctioneer.

By CRONLY & MORRIS.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale, Lease or Rent.

Seven (7) lots on west side of Cape Fear River and adjoining the depot of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad Company, each with wharf front in good order, 66 feet front, running back 1,740 feet to Brunswick County line. Two (2) of them with large sheds.

Three (3) lots and wharves, lying immediately between the Wilmington and Weldon, and Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad depots.

Eighteen (18) eligible building lots, each fronting 66 feet on Fourth street, running East 150 feet, to 20 foot alley in rear.

Fourteen (14) desirable building lots, each fronting 66 feet upon Fifth street, running West 150 feet to 20 foot alley in rear.

One-and-a-half lot on Front Street, 50x166 feet adjoining Wilmington and Weldon Railroad track.

Messrs. James & Brown will give all information as to location, &c., of the above property.

Such portions of the above as may not be disposed of previous to Wednesday, September 15 1869, will on that day be offered at public auction, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at Exchange Corner in this city. Terms liberal and made known at sale. aug 30-d12t O. G. PARSLEY.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN REMEDIES.

$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

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DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $3,00 per bottle.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5,00 per bottle or two bottles for $9.00.

On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.

Address DR. D. B. RICHARDS, No. 228 Varick St., New York, July 26-dly Circulars sent.

Charlotte Female Institute,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 20th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to Rev. R. BURWELL & SON, july 3-d2w1w to 31 Charlotte, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted. mar23-6m

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.

Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.

Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.

June 14-d2awtf. H. E. DEVEREUX, PROPRIETRESS.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C, April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,55 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

April 16-tf A. B. ANDREWS, Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS.

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission. April 19-tf

GILMOR HOUSE,

MONUMENT SQUARE,

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THIS NEW AND COMMODIOUS HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the traveling public.

It has been newly furnished throughout, and contains all the requsites of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, is centrally located, and convenient to the business portion of the City, and Public Buildings, City Railways, &c. The Management promise to do everything in their power for the comfort and satisfaction to their guests. Coaches run to and from all Depots and Steamboat landings, fare 25 cents. BOARD $2.00 PER DAY.

Aug 3-d3m. KIRKLAND & CO., Proprietors.

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OR

THE EARTH, in its Varied Phases, PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE,

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ALFRED WILLIAMS,

BOOKSELLER,

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 14 tf

IMPORTANT SALE

OF

VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY.

UNDER A DEED OF TRUST, made by Albert Johnston, to me, on the 3rd day of August, 1866, in favor of Jane M. Proctor, I shall sell, at the Court House door, in the City of Raleigh, on the 1st of September, 1869, a certain lot in the City of Raleigh, being part of Lot No. 185 in plan of said city, and the lot where the said Albert Johnston now lives, on

HILLSBORO' STREET,

With two good Dwelling Houses thereon, containing about one-half an acre.

Terms Cash. JEFFERSON FISHER, aug 12-ewtd Trustee. Standard copy.

SARATOGA WATER, ON DRAUGHT, and kept cold at all hours. Families are invited to call every morning before breakfast, and every afternoon before tea, and enjoy this most healthful and invigorating water. It may save a Doctor's bill, and the expense of a trip to the Springs. aug 30-1saswlw P. F. PESCUD & SON.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from

SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townsville, at 25 cents per pound. Address ROBERT SOUTTER, apri-tf Kittrell's Springs.

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GERMANTOWN, Pa.

M'CALLUM, CREASE & SLOAN,

Manufacturers, Importers, and Wholesale Dealers in

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OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c.

We invite the attention of the trade to our extensive stock of Domestic Carpetings, both of our own and other makes, as well as a large assortment of Foreign Goods.

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OPPOSITE THE STATE HOUSE,

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aug 25-dwd3m

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" three "	1 50
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" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1869.

THE QUESTION AT ISSUE.

A few short weeks ago, the people—the quiet, industrious, reflective and peace-loving people—of this broad land; and especially the long-despondent and oppressed people of the South, were standing, as it were, on tip-toe, at what they thought to be the dawning of a jubilee; the dawning of a day of rest and peace. Gen. Grant, in accepting the Presidential nomination had said, "let us have peace." With thousands and tens of thousands, the hope based on this pronunciamento of the great war chief was composed more of desire than expectation; but, yet, it was hope. Time passed on; Grant was elected; his Cabinet was formed and Congress continued its work on the same old plan of reconstruction, and there were no signs visible of the peace that had been so earnestly invoked. The more sanguine still looked forward to the time when the President's "policy" should develop itself. Some thought there was good in the President that would exhibit itself after he should become thoroughly settled in his new quarters at the White House; get through with the harrassing work of dismissions and appointments, and settle satisfactorily and snugly his numerous family arrangements, in the way of providing for his relatives and connections, which some looked upon merely as an amiable weakness, characterized by the term "nepotism." All these things were gone through, and still there were but few, if any, more signs of peace than before; until the time for elections in Virginia rolled round. Then there were real indications of the advent of the promised era of peace.—Prominent Virginians consulted together and adopted a plan, supposed to be acceptable to the President and tolerable to the people of the State. The plan embraced nearly all that had been contended for by the Republicans, and some things that were asked for by their opponents, particularly the removal of the restrictions imposed upon a large portion of the people by measures advocated by the extremists or Radicals.

The plan was submitted to the President, and understood as meeting his approbation. This announcement re-awaked in many despondent bosoms, not only in Virginia, but throughout all the South, a throb of hope that the promised day had arrived, that peace and good will would soon be restored. But still it remained to be seen whether this plan would be endorsed by a sufficient number of the Republicans of the State to settle the question whether a liberal or a proscriptive course should be the policy for the future. The battle was fought and victory declared in favor of liberal views. And then might be heard the voice of congratulation and rejoicing throughout the South, and its notes were prolonged and echoed even from one end of the country to the other.

There were none of the old political questions at issue in the contest—nothing about protective tariffs; taxing bonds—State rights or any other issue that had characterized the division of parties in the past. The only issue was the one growing out of the recent civil revolution—the complete enfranchisement of the colored race and the removal of all political disabilities from the whites. The campaign was fought on that issue alone. It was a new one, presented for the first time to the people of Virginia, and was one on which every former citizen could take sides, for or against, without its affecting his views on any political question of the past, or any even of the present, not involved in that particular contest.

Tennessee followed in the same track and arrived at the same result. The people, laying aside all other questions of State or national policy, fought the battle on the single issue, "Shall we have peace?" Shall the agitations and differences, and estrangements, growing out of the war,—the question of restoring proscribed white men to all the privileges of citizens, and investing the blacks with the same privileges, be settled forever? And the people of Tennessee uttered her voice in thunder tones, by a majority of over sixty-five thousands, in the affirmative.

In these decisions in Virginia and Tennessee, and in all the States where this popular tide is sweeping past every opposing obstacle, no other political question has been decided, no sacrifice of principle has been made by any one of any former party, in lending a helping hand to bring about the result that has been obtained.

Wherefore then this cry for "a new party?" The thing is working very well as it is.—None but those who have opposed the liberal and Conservative movement that has been inaugurated need be frightened. None but those who have seized upon the power accidentally placed in their hands, to oppress and swindle the country, need apprehend retribution. When this matter, absolutely essentially as it is to the peace and quiet of the whole country, shall have been settled, and the plunderers of the Treasury and oppressors of the people shall have been disposed of, it will be time to agitate other questions of policy looking to the establishment of our national prosperity.

CHAPEL HILL.

Some days ago we published a communication from Chapel Hill over the signature of "J. W" which, it seems, has led to the supposition on the part of some, that the author was either John White or Jones Watson. These gentlemen do not wish to assume the paternity of said communication and send us a note requesting to be relieved of the charge. We therefore take occasion to say, for the benefit of all concerned, that neither Mr. John White nor Mr. Jones Watson was the writer of the communication alluded to; at the same time we take the liberty of saying that the author of the communication is reliable and we believe the facts stated to be substantially correct, assurances to the contrary notwithstanding.

We believe with the writer, of this note that "misrepresentations of the University have gone far enough and should cease." It is, at present, terribly misrepresented in its Trustees, its Faculty and everything connected with it, if it is to be considered the *University of North Carolina*. It is time such a burlesque on serious things should cease, and we intend to assist all we can in bringing about so desirable a result.

For the Sentinel.

MR. EDITOR:—Doubtless you would like to hear occasionally from Guilford. You will have seen, through the *Patriot*, the result of our elections. It was a great improvement over the last election, and we may confidently hope that if our people are ever allowed to vote again, the places once filled by the Moreheads, Gilmer, Gorrell, and such men of better days, will no longer be held by Welker, of bad notoriety, and Hodgin, *of no notoriety at all*. In the late elections, after the Radicals were beaten by a small majority, (they carried the county by a large majority last election before this,) the Board of Commissioners *accidently* (?) discovered that in certain Townships the election was illegal. They ought to be classed among the Wise men of Greece for such astounding penetration and wisdom, *after* things have happened! Many white men who have heretofore been radicals are beginning to complain of the heavy taxes and declare that they will vote no more for such men as are now members of the Legislature from this county. A very respectable man who has heretofore been an ardent admirer and disciple of Welker has lately made such a declaration. Some time back, *Gen.* Scott made a flaming speech,—(on the very spot where, in '61, as Captain of the "Guilford Dixie Boys," with eloquent thanks he received a Confederate flag——!) and as his words were addressed to the negroes, of course he alluded in better and changed terms to the brave defenders of the flag he once vowed never to forsake.

Among other things, Mr. Editor, he said you were a dreadful man, gave a most gloomy picture of you morally, and wound up by saying that you did the Conservative party more harm than good. We are very willing for him to talk so. Radical language of this kind, translated into our tongue means nearly the opposite to what *they* have it.

We have been suffering from a severe and continued drought. Corn will be very light, and in East Guilford and the Northwestern part of Alamance scarcely any corn will be made. It is said in some places the fields would almost burn, if fired. The same state of things exists in the South-western part of Guilford and Randolph.—In some places no rain of consequence has fallen in eleven weeks and farmers stopped ploughing the corn before harvest. In many parts of this county the trees are dying. But a good wheat crop was made, and this will counterbalance the failure of the corn crops. Notwithstanding Radical rule, droughts, &c., there are signs of improvement in old Guilford. The Quakers are taking the lead in education and farming. They have a fine model farm near High Point, and Mr. Sampson, its manager, has been organizing agricultural societies in different parts of the county. They have a model school at Springfield, and their teachers are spreading over the country. Through the Quaker influence a large academy is soon to be built at Tabernacle Church, (Methodist.) The Methodists are building several new churches in the county, and in connection with them are building up academies.

In Greensboro' the Episcopalians are working very zealously, and will soon have a church of their own. They have secured nearly $2,000, and have bought their ground and will commence their church edifice soon. They have already secured the services of a young minister, Mr. Joiner.

Rev. Dr. Dodd, late Professor of Biblical Literature in Trinity College, died in Greensboro' on the 24th ult., at the residence of his son-in-law, Mr. C. G. Yates, one of our most enterprising merchants.

GUILFORD.

HOUSTING.—On Wednesday, a negro boy named Nat, a servant at the Boyden House, was shot in the forehead and instantly killed. The killing seems to have been the result of the accidental discharge of a pistol, but whether the pistol was in the hands of the deceased or in the hands of Tom Hargrave, another colored man, admits of some question.

Tom was arrested by Justice Benoini on a charge of murder, but was admitted to bail in the sum of two hundred dollars.

It seems from the evidence that the deceased and Tom were examining the pistol at the time, which was probably supposed to be unloaded. They were, and have always been perfectly friendly. Persons should be warned by such accidents against the careless handling of fire arms.—*Old North State.*

DEATH OF DR. MOTT.—We learn with regret that Rev. T. S. W. Mott, D D., died at his residence in Catawba county, on Monday last. Dr. Mott had long been a Minister of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and was distinguished for his learning and piety.—*Old North State.*

NEW MODE OF BANKRUPTCY.—Mr. Wm. F. Lewis, of Edgecombe county, has sold his estate for distribution among his creditors, and has notified them to present their claims for adjustment to his attorneys, Messrs. Howard & Phillips, before the day of meeting. The Tarboro *Southerner* says: "It is a novel way of taking advantage of the Bankrupt law, but one which his creditors cannot complain of, as the costs and delay incident to proceedings in Bankruptcy are obviated. Had this course been pursued by insolvents in this county a more general satisfaction would now exist amongst creditors.

The Right Rev. Richard McGill, Bishop of the Diocese of Richmond, will attend the Ecumenical Council at Rome in October. He will, with other eminent prelates, sail from Baltimore on the steamer Leipsic on 23d instant.

For the Sentinel.

A TRIP TO THE PILOT MOUNTAIN.

Knowing that you take a lively interest in the scenery and general interest of our loved State, and our country at large, I will endeavor to give a brief synopsis of a recreative trip taken to the Pilot Mountain and Piedmont Springs; though I am unable to do the subject justice. There were eleven of us, boys and girls, (as we termed ourselves) five of each, except our foreman, who conveyed us through the journey. We thought that we, after attending the Normal school for the general instruction and training of teachers held at Springfield, two and half miles South of High Point, would need some recreation before again entering upon our labors for the ensuing year.

We started on Monday, 16 h Aug., eight in number. Passing through High Point we reached Horneytown on the old plank road between High Point and Salem, were we stopped "for to dine." The lady of the house into the portico of which we retired to rest for a while, seemed to know some of us, or least our near relations; but I will say no more about this, as our company will understand me.

Before reaching Salem, a very beautiful place and peaceful, even as its name indicates, in the evening, we saw in the distance—about thirty five miles, the "All shadowing Pilot; high and lone." Prior to leaving this quite old and celebrated place, which has long been the seat of learning, and there is now a female school renowned and widely known, we visited the beautiful grounds of the graveyard and cemetery; the former exquisitely ornated with venerable cedars. Also attended a "grand concert" given at the church in the evening by some of the best performers in the United States.

When we were leaving Salem we were joined by three others, whom we gladly welcomed. I must not omit to state that here we had a picture of the group taken for each one, which we may look upon in the future with fond recollections of this excursion.

We took our dinner that day under some wide spread and stately oaks. I will say, that our company may remember, that here is the place a person passed us by, and (as we termed it) insulted us, and at whom we soon were "mad," (he boys) followed up and at last caught and made him take back what he said.

That evening we journeyed on to Dalton's Hotel, five miles from Pilot, a convenient place to stop. During the night we were pleasantly (?) serenaded by the braying, howling, crying and rattling of donkeys, dogs, cats and rats. The Pilot is in full view from this place. The nearer we approached this grand object, the more fully it arose in our view. Before immediately approaching, there are many points, even at the distance of fifty miles, from which we can view this "triumphant pile of dust" in all its grandeur, undoubtedly one of the greatest curiosities in the world, most eminently supero. From a plain it shoots up a "dread ambassador from earth to Heaven" till its summit is nearly lost in clouds. Sometimes from the top of which clouds can be seen floating in nether air.

On the top of this huge hillock is a stupendous rock, appearing in the distance like some magnificent castle, so that one would almost persist in believing it to be the work of man; but an approach will satisfy any one of the infinite power of the Deity who only could have reared such an awe inspiring wonder.

We commenced surmounting this vast mound, after preparing staffs for aids in ascending, from a spring on South side about a mile distant from pinnacle, little after 12 o'clock.

Quite often we could view the castellated summit towering above us, now and then the forest intervening. I will not undertake to enumerate the number of times we sat down or stopped to rest, but being quite warm, we took it gradually. All the company arrived at the top and seemed to rejoice when we were as high as we could reach, for we remembered that only a few weeks before, some ladies attempted to ascend, but did not.

The firmness and fortitude with which they (the ladies with us) ascended is indeed praiseworthy, and the manner in which they conducted themselves throughout such a trip, complimentary.

It was so warm that the fashion of boy's collars soon changed, and repeatedly changed, till at last no collar or coat was the style.

We could see the Yadkin River eight or ten miles distant, apparently near enough to throw a stone into.

The extensive corn fields appeared like gardens, dwelling, like chicken coops and villages like spots upon a green carpet.—Standing on the pinnacle and taking a panoramic view of the country for hundreds of miles around, over hills, plains and mountains, it made us feel more strongly than ever before we felt, "the littleness of man and all his achievements, when compared with the glorious works of God."

Part of the company went down to a spring on the North side. We thought, after drinking abundantly of this most excellent water, that "sweeter draughts by thirstier ones were never quaffed." One, after drinking fifteen or twenty half pint cups full, exclaimed, "I didn't think I ever could get to cool again."

After returning and walking around the pinnacle and viewing some of the grandest scenery, and cliffs overhanging to the height of 250 feet, and some inscribing their initials on the solid rock, we returned to our vehicle somewhat fatigued.

We, too late, knew that we did not, being much excited and exhausted, sufficiently realize the sublime beauties of nature all around and below us.

We advise those after us who wish to go up, to ascend on the North side, on account of distance, water and the easy ascent.

As we were returning to our evening's destination, the glorious King of day lowered behind the Western hills; the lightnings flashed; and the murmuring thunders, peal after peal, sounded in the aerial regions.

The scene was so similar to that described by Shephard that I quote—

"All shadowing Pilot! high, and lone, and cold,
Thou rear'st thy form in grandeur, and the light
Which gilds thy brow at sunset, as of old,
Shall be to thee a diadem all bright,
Amid the ages distant and untold,
To guide the pilgrim's dim and failing sight
Along the battlements, and now the sun
Goes down behind the mountains—day is gone.

'Tis night upon the Pilot! come and see
The startling of the mighty pile;
Look how the lightnings glance—and now the free
Wild winds are rushing o'er this earth born isle,
Thrown up amid the wide and desert sea.
The clouds are gathering, and no lovely smile
Of the bright stars is ours. Hark! the tone
Of the loud thunder from its flashing throne!"

August 31st, 1869. LINES.

FLOODED.—We are glad to know that some colored people are of our opinion in regard to the lash. Milton Mitchell, a short time since, with an accomplice, administered a sound castigation on the bare back of Sandy Alexander, also of color, for taking improper liberties with the wife of said Mitchell. Milton knew what kind of punishment a freedman most dreaded.—*Greensboro Patriot.*

WHAT IS MADE FROM THE BLOOD.

I have told you how everything in a plant or tree is made out of sap. This is, then, the building material, we may say, of the plant. Now everything in your body is made from blood. The blood is to your body what sap is to a plant. It is the common building material of the body.

You remember what I told you about the full-blown rose. This is made from the bud out of the sap that comes to it through the pipes in the stem. Just so the little finger of the child becomes the large finger of the man, from the blood that comes to it through the pipes in the arm. And as the stem of the plant grows larger all the time, so does the arm of the child. The sap makes the stem grow, and the blood makes the arm grow.

If you cut off a branch of a plant it stops growing, because the sap does not come to it any longer. It soon dies and decays. So, if the arm of a child be cut off it can no longer grow, because no more blood can come to it it. Like the cut-off branch, it withers and decays.

You see a twig come out of the ground. It grows larger and larger every year. Soon it is a small tree. After many years it becomes very large, and spreads out its long branches over a great space. As you look up into it you think of all that you see, its branches and leaves, as having been made out of the sap that is continually running into its pipes. Now, as the little twig becomes a tree so the infant in the cradle becomes the large man. And when you look up at a man you can think of all his body as having been made out of the blood that runs everywhere in its pipes, just as you think of a tree as made out of the sap.

It is wonderful, as you have seen, how many and how different things are made out of the same sap. Look at the apple tree. There are the hard wood, the rough bark, the tender leaves, the beautiful blossoms and the pleasant fruit, all made out of the same sap. But the variety of things made out of your blood is more wonderful.

Look at some of the things that are made out of the blood. See the skin, the hair, the nails. Look at the soft, red gums and the hard, white teeth in the mouth. Then look at the eye. See the eyelids, the eyelashes, the firm, pearly white coat of the eyeball, and the clear window in the front part of the eye. See, too, inside of this window, that round, colored curtain, with an opening in the middle we call the pupil.

All these different things that you see are made out of the same blood. Then, there are many other things inside of the body that you cannot see. These are the hard bones, the red muscles, the white, shinning cords by which the muscles pull the bones, the light, spongy lungs, the thick and firm liver, the soft brain, the white nerve, &c.

How strange it is that all these parts of the body so different from each other, are made out of the same building material, the blood. But this is not all. The wax in your ears is made from the blood. So is the bile, that bitter stuff that is manufactured in the liver. The tears, too are made from the blood. There are many other liquids in the body that are made out of this common material. When you look into a person's eye, you look into a watery fluid, and the back part of the ball of the eye is filled with a sort of jelly; both of these are made from the blood.

But even this is not all. The arteries and veins in which the blood runs are made out of the blood. Even the heat that pumps the blood is made of the blood that it pumps. This is as strange as it would be to have the walls of a canal made out of the water that runs in it, or to have a pump made out of the water that it pumps out.

MERCANTILE LAW.

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania has recently made a decision of great importance to merchants and bankers. In what light a person who endorses a promissory note before the payee is to be regarded has long been a vexed question. In some cases he is regarded as a joint and several promissor with the maker, in other cases as a guarantor to the payee or any subsequent lawful holder, in others as a second endorser, the payee having a right to restrict his own prior endorsement by the words "without recourse," in others still as a second endorser, merely under an implied engagement to the payee to assume the position and all the responsibilities of a first endorser. In a large majority of cases, however, he is treated as an original promissor or a guarantor, according as the evidence may show the original contract between the parties to have been.

The law being in this state of uncertainty, the Legislature of Pennsylvania, on April 5, 1855, passed an act going into effect on January 1, 1856, which, following the English statute of Frauds and Perjuries, provided that no action shall be brought "whereby to charge the defendant upon any special promise to answer for the debt or default of another, unless the agreement upon which such action shall be brought, or some memorandum or note thereof shall be in writing, and be signed by the party to be charged therewith, or some other person by him authorized."—In a suit brought after this act went into effect, it was held that a person who endorses a promissory note before the payee is within the provisions of the statute, and that his signature is not the necessary note in writing to charge him with the debt of another, but only imports an endorsement of commercial paper, and makes him liable as endorser only to subsequent and not to prior holders. The principles involved in the above case were recently reargued before the entire bench, and were unanimously reaffirmed by the court.—*Philadelphia Ledger.*

IMPORTANT TO BANKRUPTS.—The Petersburg *Index* gives the following bit of information of importance to bankrupts:

"One of the most important requirements of the Bankrupt Law is that which requires the party applying for its benefits to file his petition for a discharge within twelve months after his adjudication as a Bankrupt. The importance of this provision seems to have escaped the attention of many interested parties. When the time alluded to expires, without a compliance of the law, the Registers in different parts of the State have no further option than to strike the delinquent parties from their records. Should he afterwards desire to try the law again he will have to begin *de novo*, and will besides have to surrender assets equal to 50 per cent of his indebtedness.

"It has also been decided that a person who applies for the benefits of the act under the fifty per cent. clause will be entitled to the property exempted whether he receive his discharge or not. That amount will be secured to the applicant in perpetuity. This is a very important matter to many people, and it affects quite a number of cases already in progress in the State."

A novel way of raising the wind has been practised in Macon, Ga., for some time quite successfully, but the last operator was brought to grief. The plan is for a negro to bring suit against a white man for the seduction of his wife, which generally has been compromised by the white man rather than face the scandal which would otherwise obtain through a public trial. The last case, however, was resisted, and the black man and his witnesses were convicted of perjury.

An invention has been produced in Paris for preventing disputes between cab-hirers and cab drivers. It not only indicates on a dial the distance traversed, but the exact amount of money due to the driver. As soon as the wheels cease to act on the indicator, a clock, which forms part of the machine, keeps the tell-tale hand moving at a rate which credits the driver with the time. The dials are fixed on the back of the driver's seat.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MULLETS! NEW RIVER MULLETS! 20 bbls. of these choice Fish in Store. B. P. WILLIAMSON. sept 3-tf

BAGGING AND TIES, FOR COTTON. 5,000 yds. "GUNNY" and "NEW YORK" and "FLAX" and "DUNDEE" Bagging. 6,000 lbs. "ARROW" TIES. Now arriving. sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PINE WOOD WANTED. For 100 Cords of PINE WOOD (original growth) DELIVERED in my FOUNDRY YARD, I will pay ($375) two hundred and seventy-five dollars. I will pay for it as fast as 20 cords can be delivered. Part of it must be delivered AT ONCE sept 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

GEORGE W. WYNNE & CO., Livery, Sale and Exchange Stables, Wilmington St., opposite Market Square. RALEIGH, N. C. Horses for sale. Carriages and horses for hire. Parties sent to any point desired. Horses boarded on reasonable terms. sept 3-3m

R. A. YOUNG. JNO. D. YOUNG. R. A. YOUNG & BRO., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 4 IRON FRONT BUILDING, PETERSBURG, Va., Inform their friends in N. C. that they have ample arrangements for receiving and selling consignments of COTTON, TOBACCO and other PRODUCE, either in this market or through their friends in New York. They are prepared to furnish samples at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. The senior partner devotes his personal and unremitting attention to the business, and his old friends and the public generally may rely on the promptness and despatch of any business entrusted to their care. sept 2-3m*

GROCERIES! PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR. PARAGON FLOUR, WELCH FLOUR. PORTO RICO SUGAR, STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR, SOFT SUGARS. ROSIN SOAP, PERFUMED TOILET SOAP. COFFEE, RICE, SALT, LARD, &c., &c. FOR SALE AT LOW PRICES, by DOUGLAS BELL. FAYETTEVILLE STREET. Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 3-tf

JNO. ARRINGTON, R. T. ARRINGTON, H. S. ARRINGTON. JOHN ARRINGTON & SONS, Grocers & Commission Merchants, 104 SYCAMORE STREET, PETERSBURG, Va. sept 2-d1m*

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY. GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE! Hon. SION H. ROGERS, ... President. JOS. DIXON, ... Vice President. ROBT. G. LEWIS, ... Counsellor and Treasurer. CAPITAL STOCK $200,000! Drawing to take place on the 19th Day of November—Certain.

Scheme Remodeled—$75,000,00 *worth of Real Estate to be drawn for.*

THIS PROPERTY IS DISTRIBUTED IN 21 Counties in North Carolina, with two valuable prizes in the State of Georgia. Tickets already sold will hold good in this drawing. Only the numbers sold will be placed in the wheel.

Five per cent. of the nett earnings of each drawing will be paid over to the Public Treasurer for the benefit of the Common Schools. Tickets $1. For further particulars, and list of prizes, address the Secretary of the Company, at Raleigh, N. C. sept 2-tf

ATTRACTIVE SALE OF MERCHANDISE AT AUCTION. Wednesday, Sept. 1st, 1869. WILL BE SOLD AT TOWLES' AUCTION and Commission Warehouse, on Wilmington Street, an entire stock of MERCHANDISE, without reserve. For particulars see posters. JAMES M. TOWLES, aug 31-d2t Auctioneer.

1,000 LBS. VA. AND N. C. BACON—hog round. Nice and bright, for sale by aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

20 SACKS FLOUR, In store and for sale by aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

14 BOXES OF CHOICE BRANDS VIRGINIA Leaf Chewing Tobacco—manufactured by T. F. Moss, of Mecklenburg Co., Va.—for sale by sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

300 LBS. "MOSS ROSE" and "Laurel Wreath" Smoking Tobacco, in ½ and 1 lb. packages, for sale by sept 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

CHEESE! CHEESE! A new supply of Factory Cheese, just received. sept 3-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SITUATION WANTED. A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a School or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given. Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh. aug 24-tf

SUGARS, COFFEES & SPICES. For sale at aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

15 BBLS. MOLASSES, Just received and for sale by aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY OF SOLE LEATHER, Just received and for sale by aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

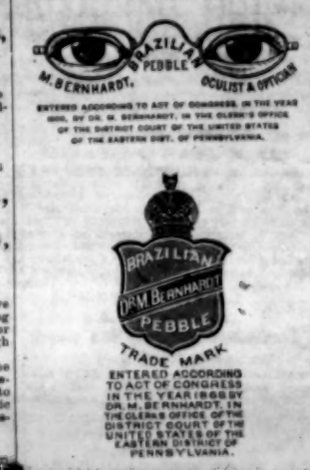
YARBOROUGH HOUSE, RALEIGH, N. C. OFFICE NO. 8, FIRST FLOOR.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1867, by MORRIS BERNHARDT, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Alabama.

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

OPTICIAN, OF BERLIN, PRUSSIA.

Recently of New York, offers those who are suffering from weak and defective sight, his


BRAZILIAN PEBBLE
M. BERNHARDT, OCULIST & OPTICIAN
ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1869, BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.
BRAZILIAN
DR'M. BERNHARDT
PEBBLE
TRADE MARK.
ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS IN THE YEAR 1868 BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERKS OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AND

AUSTRALIAN CRYSTAL TRADE MARK.

GLASS SPECTACLES,

Superior to any other in use—constructed in accordance with the science and philosophy of nature, in the peculiar form of

A CONCAVE CONVEX ELLIPSIS,

Admirably adapted to the organs of sight, and perfectly natural to the eye, affording altogether the best artificial help to the human vision ever invented. Used only by

MORRIS BERNHARDT, SPECTACLE & OPTICAL MANUFACTURER.

THE ADVANTAGES of these Spectacles over all others are:

1. **They can be worn with perfect ease** for any length of time at one sitting, giving astonishing clearness of vision, by candle or any other artificial light, comfort to the spectacle-wearer hitherto unknown.

2. **How to select Glasses. It requires** professional guidance even when a good article is offered. Dr. Bernhardt not only has the best Glasses that can be found in the market, but carefully examines the eyes of his patients, and gives indispensable advice as to the proper selection of them.

3. **When the eyes ache or pain through** the action of a bright light, such as is reflected from the snow, sunny weather, white paper, and in reading, writing or sewing, or vivid colored bodies; these lenses, by softening the rays, effect a most agreeable sensation and give great relief.

4. **These spectacles are scientifically** adjusted to every case of defective sight with unerring accuracy, whether arising from age, strain, over work, or premature decay, by Dr Bernhardt on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct.

5. **After several years of public practice,** adjusting spectacles to patients under every aspect of defective vision, as well as experience in an extensive, long established business in his Optical Stores, both here and in Europe, Dr. Bernhardt considers it a sufficient guarantee of his ability to supply such glasses as are best calculated for the assistance of imperfect sight.

6. **M. Bernhardt, to signalize himself** from the herd of pretenders in his profession, with pride submits for inspection, copies of testimonials he has received from medical gentlemen of the most unquestionable respectability and talent in America; also a number of certificates from well known gentlemen of distinction who have used his spectacles—the originals of all which he will be happy to show to those who may request it. The use of any of the following names or certificates hereunto affixed, without an actual possession of the same, would be a forgery, a capital offence, punishable by State imprisonment.

Testimony of Recommendations from Medical Gentlemen, Professors of the highest Opthalmic talent in Raleigh, N. C., and in the Union.

Raleigh, Aug 24, 1869.

I have carefully examined Prof. Bernhardt's Spectacles, and take great pleasure in recommending him to those who, having defective vision, can be made to see more clearly and distinctly by the use of glasses. He has wonderful skill in this respect. The pair he has supplied me with are of Brazilian Pebble, of most superior quality and excellent finish. They enable me to see how to read, or write, at the ordinary focal distance, as clearly and distinctly as I did twenty years ago. I very cheerfully bear testimony both to the Professor's skill and to the wonderful properties of his glasses.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 24, 1869.

I take great pleasure in saying that the Glasses I have obtained (and am now using) from DR. M. Bernhart are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously used; my own experience fully sustaining the testimonials of excellence and commendation which he has received from gentlemen of science, and high character, in various parts of our country.

WM. G. HILL, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug 24, 1869.

I take pleasure in stating that I have examined the glasses of M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, and think they are of the best material, and constructed on scientific principles. I would advise those in need of glasses to call on him.

Very respectfully, F. J. HATWOOD, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug. 24, 1869.

Doctor Bernhardt called at my house and exhibited to me his fine assortment of Australian Crystal Glasses, which are of a very superior quality and workmanship. I take pleasure in saying that the glasses I have obtained from Professor Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously worn and cheerfully commend them to those who may be in need of glasses.

W. H. McKEE, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

After an attentive examination of the various glasses in the possession of Dr. M. Bernhardt, accompanied with his explanation of his mode of preparing and adjusting them, it is with great pleasure I state my belief of his great skill, and of the benefit which those needing glasses must derive from his assistance.

R. S. MASON, D. D., Pastor Prot. Episcopal Church.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

Dr. M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, has fitted me with a pair of Spectacles superior to any article of the kind I ever had before. The material is Australian Crystal, the quality of which renders vision very clear and distinct, and enables me to read and write with as much ease as I did ten or twelve years ago. His assortment of glasses is most complete and the finish apparently perfect. I take great pleasure in recommending him to all who need their sight improved.

DRURY LACY, D. D., Late Pres't. of Davidson College, N. C.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1869.

It gives me pleasure to bear witness to the extraordinary value and excellence of the glasses prepared and furnished by Prof. Bernhardt. To those who need artificial aid for their vision he will be of the highest service.

J. M. ATKINSON, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church.

State of North Carolina, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Raleigh, March 26, 1866.

I have examined a large number of the glasses of Prof. M. Bernhardt, and with pleasure certify to their superior excellence. I wear a pair of them and see as perfectly as I could in my youth. They are the best I ever used, and I therefore heartily recommend him to the patronage of the public.

JONATHAN WORTH, Governor of North Carolina.

State of South Carolina, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Columbia, June 19th, 1866.

Sir: I have made a full and satisfactory test of the Spectacles procured from you, and I have the pleasure to say that the glasses are better adapted to my eyes than any I have ever used. The facility with which you fitted the glasses to my eyes, furnished me conclusive evidence of your scientific skill in optics and your thorough experience as an Oculist.

Your attainments in your profession entitle you to the confidence, patronage and gratitude of the public. I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully yours, JAMES L. ORR, Governor of South Carolina.

Prof. MORRIS BERNHARDT, Charleston, S. C.

Wilmington, March 31, 1866.

I have examined a number of Professor Bernhardt's Glasses and am now using a pair of them, and take pleasure in testifying that they enable me to see better than any others that I have used, while in his collection there seem to be some adapted to remedy any kind of defect in vision.

THOMAS ATKINSON, Bishop of North Carolina.

Nashville, April 27, 1867.

The difference between Dr. Bernhardt and most Opticians is, according to my observation, that while they pretend to more than they know, he knows more of his business than he professes.

W. K. BOWLING, M. D.

Testimonials similar to the above may be seen at Dr. Bernhardt's office, from the most reliable and well-known gentlemen of the United States, among whom are:

HORATIO SEYMOUR, Governor of New York.

OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 A. M. TO 6 P.M.

CONSULTATION FREE, YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

N. B.—Owing to engagements elsewhere, Dr. Bernhardt will be able to remain here only a short time.

I EMPLOY NO PEDLARS. aug 27-tf

SELLING OFF AT COST! In order to make room for my Fall Stock of Goods, I propose to sell the following Goods at cost, for thirty days only, commencing Monday, August the 9th inst., consisting in part of Lences, Mozambiques, Challies, Barages, Chambrays, Alpacas, Bombazines, Lawns, Muslins, Ginghams, etc., etc.

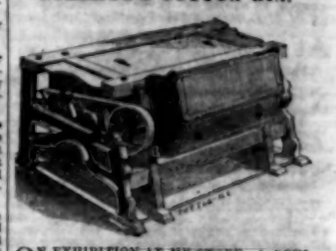
ALSO Ladies, Gent's and Boys' Boots, Shoes and Hats, Cassimeres, Linen, Hosiery and Ready-made Clothing for Gents and Youths.

ALSO Gent's Underwear, Linen Shirts, white and colored. House furnishing Goods, such as Towels, Table Cloths, Napkins and Table Damask.

A splendid assortment of Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Trunks, Valises, and Traveling Bags, and a great many articles too numerous to mention. Give me a call.

M. ROSENBAUM, aug 6-3m No. 16 Fayetteville St.

GULLETT'S COTTON GIN.



ON EXHIBITION AT MY STORE, A "GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN." The Gin is of a very superior style of workmanship, gins more Cotton in a given time than any Gin of the same number of saws; picks the seed cleaner; leaves no motes or nap; does not waste the lint by throwing it over the walls of the room where it is being ginned; does not cut the lint, but brings it out in beautiful bats.

Planters desiring Gins would do well to buy one of Gullett's, as each one is guaranteed, and if it does not have the advantages, over other Gins, named in this advertisement, after fair trial, it will be no sale.

The "Gullett Gin" has been awarded the Premium at the several STATE FAIRS of Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi.

I am Agent for its sale and would be pleased to fill orders.

G. T. STRONACH, Market Square, aug 27-tf Raleigh.

MANHOOD. A MEDICAL ESSAY ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF PREMATURE DECLINE IN MAN, the Treatment of Nervous and Physical Debility, etc.

"There is no member of society by whom this book will not be found useful, whether such person holds the relation of Parent, Preceptor, or Clergyman."—*Medical Times and Gazette.*

Sent by mail on receipt of fifty cents. Address the Author, DR. E. De F. CURTIS, aug 27-81awly Washington, D. C.

CUSHINGS & BAILEY, BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, 262 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md. THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED stock in the City of SCHOOL, LAW, DENTAL, MEDICAL, CLASSICAL, RELIGIOUS AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, Bank and Counting House Stationery of all kinds. Bank Books manufactured to order in any style of binding and ruling. aug 21-deod3m

BOOKS FOR MAGISTRATES, AND CLERKS OF TOWNSHIPS. THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE—which every Magistrate must have; Price, sent free of postage, $3.00.

MAGISTRATE'S DOCKET BOOK—For the record of all cases tried by Magistrates. Price, in store $2.00. By mail $3.50.

FORMS FOR MAGISTRATES—Enacted by the General Assembly. Price, sent free of postage, 25 cents.

TOWNSHIP CLERK'S RECORD BOOK.—For recording the Minutes of the Trustees of Townships, as required by law; in store $2.50. By mail $3.00.

ORDER BOOK.—For all orders drawn by Township Trustees on County Treasurers. Price $3,00. By mail $3,50

MAGISTRATE'S SUMMONS, Subpœnas, Executions, Peace Warrants, Homestead Blanks, and all other Blanks used by Magistrates, $2,00 per hundred or $1,00 per quire. Sent by mail free of postage.

NEW HAND BOOK, for Magistrates and County Officers, will be ready on the 1st of September. Address JAS. H. ENNIS, Agt., aug 25-tf N. C. Bookstore, next to Capitol square, Raleigh, N. C.

THE EXERCISES of Mrs. ELLEN MORDECAI'S SCHOOL will re-commence on Friday, 3rd of September.

TERMS.—Tuition in English Branches, $20 per session. Do. in French, $5 per session, payable in advance.

Raleigh, Aug. 25-sw2w*

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. HAMRAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Friday, September 3d:

9 A. M., 66. 3 P. M., 76.
12 M., 70.

NEW ADS.—Messrs. Nichols & Gorman have their very useful and important "Hand Book" for County Officers completed and prepared for sale. Magistrates and every class of Court Officers and business men generally, will find this book of invaluable assistance. Read the advertisement.

Davis, Drake & Co., corner of Sycamore and Bank Sts., Petersburg, Va., make an important announcement to the wholesale trade of North Carolina and Virginia. Read what they say.

For sale at Reidsville, a first class country store. Address Chas. Siedler, Reidsville, N. C.

Auction, Auction: J. M. Towles, Wilmington street.

Watt's Cuff and Brace Plow, for sale by J. M. Towles.

We call special attention to the new advertisement of the North Carolina Home Insurance Company.

LOST—A very fine large gold ring: J. A. Briggs.

PERSONAL.—Hon. Wm. A. Graham was in the City yesterday. He is looking quite well.

PREPARING FOR THE FALL TRADE.—Some of our Raleigh merchants have already left and others are preparing to be off in a few days, for their Fall supplies of goods.

PERSONAL.—Among the guests of the Yarborough House, yesterday, we notice Hon. R. Y. McAden, C. S. Winstead, Maj. T. B. Venable and Col. J. S. Amis.

HAND MANGLED.—We understand that Henry Stanton, a carpenter, employed at the machine shop of Mr. Thomas Briggs, had his hand badly mangled yesterday, by a circular saw, the fingers of the hand were nearly severed. Dr. F. J. Haywood, and Dr. F. J. Haywood, Jr., were called to attend to the case.

THE NORTH CAROLINA HOME FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—We take great pleasure in directing attention to the new announcement of this Company, which will be found in our advertising columns this morning. The success which has thus far attended its operations is exceedingly gratifying, and augurs well for the certain prospect of building up, in our midst, a reliable first-class Home Institution. We are far from wishing to disparage the various Companies from abroad, represented in the State, but, all things being equal, we are clear that preference should be given to native enterprises. In the first place, the money had for insurance is kept and disbursed at home; and, in the second, the guarantees of fair dealing are surest where we know the parties writing the risks, and can the more readily reach them.

The "North Carolina Home," during the brief period of its existence, has issued between four and five hundred Policies,—an almost, unparalled success. We expect that the ensuing Fall and Winter will bring to it a largely increased amount of business.

THE LOUISIANA EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW ORLEANS.—This is one of the very best companies in the country. It has the endorsement of Bishop Wilmer, Gens. Beauregard, Hood, Harry Hays and the leading men of New Orleans. General Beauregard says: "Its Officers and Directors have been selected from our most reliable and intelligent citizens.

Instead of sending $40,000,000 annually North, our citizens can find better companies at home.

Joseph Ellison, President, New Orleans, Louisiana.

D H. Hill, Agent, Charlotte, N. C.
au2m*

Blackberries are selling in Salem at 10 cents per pound cash, or 15 cents in trade.

The Hillsboro' *Recorder* says: Dr. J. J. Thaxton, of Person county, N. C., have invented a medicine that cures the most confirmed toper or drunkard that can be found in from four to six days. The medicine is said to be harmless in its effects—not very bad to take—and those who have tried it represent to us that it certainly destroys all propensity or desire for drinking liquor.—The *Recorder* says the medicine has cured two hard cases in that town, neither of whom has had a desire to take a drink since using the medicine. The terms are no cure no pay.

Copper and Gold have been discovered on the farm of Alson G. Oakley, within five miles of Greensboro'.

Greensboro' is talking of enlarging its corporate limits by purchasing half a mile of woodland adjoining its present lines and converting it into city.

MAN KILLED.—A colored brakesman by the name of Henry Morehead was accidentally killed, we understand, four miles this side of Goldsborough on Thursday afternoon, as the mail train was coming toward Raleigh. He was attempting to step from one car to another, and missed his footing, and falling between the cars, was crushed in such a horrible manner as to cause his death almost instantaneously.

A Building and Loan Association has been formed in Greensboro'. These Associations are being formed in many of the towns and cities.

REVIVAL.—Quite a spirited revival is going on in the M. E. Church in this place at the present time under the charge of Rev. W. W. Albea. There has been quite a number of conversions.—*Salisbury Examiner.*

THE FIRST BALE—AGAIN.—The premium paid on the first bale of cotton delivered in the Petersburg market was awarded to Gen. W. R. Cox. There were two classes of premiums offered—one of $50 for the first bale in the market, offered by the merchants of Petersburg conjointly, and one of $50 by different merchants for the first bale consigned to each of their houses respectively from certain sections of this State.

Gen. Cox had two bales in market on Friday, 27th August, consigned to A. Martin & Co., which, being the first in market, drew the merchants' premium of $50, and, also, the $50 premium offered by the consignees for the first bale from the section of the State in which Edgecombe is included, making two premiums awarded him of $50 each.

The bale sent by Messrs. Upchurch & Dodd from this city, drew the premium of $50, as being the first from the section of the State in which Wake is included. So Edgecombe is entitled to first honors, through Gen. Cox, and Wake to second honors through Mr. Jeff. Fisher, for the first bales of new cotton sent to market from the State in the present year.

A FLY IN THE CUP.—We learn that a number of Republican gentlemen, a day or two ago, were about to take something refreshing, at a Saloon in this city, when Mr. Galloway, Senator from New Hanover came in. Of course he was asked to join, to which he entered no protest, and called for a whiskey toddy. The drinks were all prepared, the ice shaken in, and ready for the "sentiment." "Gov. Holden," said one; "Gov. Holden," repeated others. Mr. Galloway sat down his glass and with his arms folded, remarked, "I don't drink that toast, gentlemen." Galloway couldn't swallow the Governor—it was worse than a fly in the cup.

There is no doubt of the truth of this statement. Mr. Galloway is a Republican, but sufficiently honest to be indignant at any attempt to *buy him.*

Treasurer Jenkins, familiarly known up about Dallas, as "Dave," has returned from his summer excursion, "fat as a bear" and "slick as a mole." Perhaps he hurried home to see about the $80,000 for the branch road to the "Lime Beds."

ASSAULT AND BATTERY.—Elihu Sale, white, was brought before Justice Adams yesterday on a charge of committing an assault and battery on Frank Brice, colored. The evidence showed it to be a slight affair, and so the defendant was only fined $2.50 and costs.

ANOTHER.—Jefferson Perry has been arrested in Lenoir county, and taken to Newbern, charged with being one of the gang now undergoing examination before Judge Thomas.

MARRIAGES.—The number of marriage licenses issued by the Register of Wake County, for the month of August, was, whites 8, colored 11.

GREETING.—The Newbern Fire Department turned out in full force on Wednesday to greet the Raleigh Hook and Ladder boys, while en route to Morehead city.

The next State election will be held in Vermont. She votes for State officers and members of her Legislature on Tuesday next, 7th.

Maine follows on the 13 h electing State officers and legislature.

We learn from the Wilmington *Journal*, that seven of the Robeson county outlaws concerned in the murder of Sheriff King, of that county have been arrested. They are all colored. They are lodged in New Hanover jail. Three more are still at large.

The work on the Williamston and Tarboro Railroad is progressing satisfactorily. The whole line, says the *Southerner*, has been placed under sub contracts, and there are about 300 hands at work on it.

Five colored women were up before the authorities in Wilmington, Wednesday, for a general disturbance, and each fined $5.

THE LENOIR COUNTY PRISONERS.—The examination of the Lenoir county prisoners was continued at Newbern on Wednesday.

The case of Richard Sutton, whose examination was not closed on Tuesday, was resumed. As the warrant against this prisoner was not issued until Tuesday, his counsel asked that his case be left open until Saturday, that he might have an opportunity to prepare for his defense. The case was accordingly laid over until Saturday.

On motion of Col. Clarke, counsel for the State, Wm. Pool and Wm. Wiggins, charged by Joseph P. Parrott with being accessory before the fact, of the murder of Charles Grant; and James Wiggins, Alex. Sutton and James Daly, charged with horse stealing, be discharged from further custody, there being no evidence against them. They were accordingly discharged. Thos. as Waters, against whom there was no writ, was also discharged.

Nathan Sutton, charged with receiving stolen goods, waived an examination and was held in a bond of $500 to answer at next term of the Superior Court.

Wm. B. Nelson was next examined on a charge of burning the mill of Joseph Lassiter, founded on the affidavit of Joseph P. Parrot. Lassiter and Parrot were examined as witnesses in this case.

Nelson was bound in a bond of $500 to appear at next term of the Superior Court.

Two witnesses for the State, William Sutton and Joshua Suggs, have disappeared and taken to the woods. Judge Green stated that he believed the State's Attorney or the Railroad authorities had spirited them away. They left Newbern on a Railroad hand car on Sunday.

The prisoners that now remain to be examined are J. L. Parker, R. F. Hill; Egbert Hill, Everett Hill, Alexander Dawson and Benjamin Jones. The accusations against them are not stated further than that they belong to "the gang."

All the witnesses so far, have been recognized to appear at next term of the Superior Court.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

LOST—A VERY FINE, LARGE GOLD RING. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving the same with me.
sept 4-1t JAS. A BRIGGS.

AUCTION,
Saturday, September 4th.

THE USUAL WEEKLY SALES of Furniture and Merchandise will take place at Towles' Auction & Commission Warehouse, on Wilmington Street, at 10 o'clock.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
sept 4-3it Auctioneer.

WATTS' CUFF & BRACE PLOW.

Samples of this celebrated plow can be seen at the Farmers' Hall. We call particular attention to this plow, as the best invented in the Southern States. JAS. M. TOWLES,
sept 4-4if Agent for Manufacturer.

WANTED—AGENTS FOR
BIBLE LYRICS.

By Rev. Jno. A. Murray. The Great Book of the year. The mature product of 30 years study. Cordially endorsed by leading Clergymen of all the principal denominations. Extraordinary inducements to Agents of which Commissions are but a part. Agents already meeting with splendid success. Send for descriptive circular, and elegant full page, sample engraving. Address C. F. VENT, Publisher, 3 Barclay St. New York.
sept 4-33t&4t

For Sale at a Sacrifice—An Opportunity Rarely Offered.

THE ENTIRE STOCK of a first-class Country Store, located at Reidsville, N. C., on the R. & G. R. R., and adjacent to the Depot.

To parties contemplating purchasing, the proprietors will afford every information and facility, as well as perfectly satisfactory reasons for selling.

Reidsville is a young and thriving place, with advantages possessed by few inland places, and will no doubt become a town of considerable importance. Address CHAS. SIEDLER,
sept 4-6it Reidsville.

FIRE! FIRE! FIRE!

NORTH CAROLINA
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

Authorized Capital, - - $500,000
Amount Liable for Losses, 187,000

TWENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS
Deposited with the Public Treasurer for the security of Policy-holders.

INSURES BUILDINGS, FURNITURE, MERCHANDISE AND OTHER PROPERTY, AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.

The success which has thus far attended the operations of this Company is almost unprecedented. The indications are gratifying that the manners of property in North Carolina are disposed to patronize and build up a first-class HOME COMPANY.

Local Agents in nearly all the cities, towns and villages in the State.

JAMES H. FOOTE,
SEATON GALES, Secretary. President.
W. H. MEREDITH, Local Agent and Ass't Sec'y.
Sept 4-6it

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods,
Yankee Notions, Carpets, Rugs, &c.
Sycamore Street, Corner of Bank,
PETERSBURG, VA.,

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE Wholesale Trade of
NORTH CAROLINA AND VIRGINIA

That their stock of FALL GOODS adapted to the wants of this section, will be complete by the 15th of September, and will consist in part of Fall lines of

Brown Shirtings	Bed Ticks
Brown Sheetings	Kentucky Jeanings
Bleached Sheetings	Linseys
Osnaburgs	Linsdye
Brown Drills	Satinets
Bleached Drills	Kentucky Jeans
Bleached Shirtings	Plaid Domestics
Blankets	Plaid Cloths
Shawls.	Cassimeres.

ALSO
A Large Line of
DRESS GOODS,
YANKEE NOTIONS, CARPETS, RUGS, &c., &c.
Together making a stock, the
LARGEST IN THE STATE,
and one that will compare favorably with any
SOUTH OF NEW YORK,
and which we will sell at guaranteed
BALTIMORE PRICES,
And on SAME TERMS!

We invite an examination of the same from every merchant visiting our city, as we feel confident of our ability to suit them in every respect.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets.
sept 4-3if

Important to Magistrates and other County Officers.

Hand-Book for County Officers:
A GUIDE FOR JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND OTHER COUNTY OFFICIALS.

REVISED, ENLARGED AND IMPROVED!

THE SECOND EDITION of this work, greatly enlarged and improved, will be ready for delivery to subscribers on the 10th of September. It has been delayed thus long, in order to add to its usefulness, by publishing

ALL THE ACTS OF THE LAST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

relating in any manner to County Officers, or County Police.

The Publishers have spared no expense in getting up this edition; the text and the forms being carefully prepared and arranged by a member of the Raleigh Bar, of acknowledged ability, and great experience in preparing legal forms and codifying laws.

Justices of the Peace, Judges of Probate, Sheriffs, and all other County Officers, will find in the Hand-Book the law prescribing their powers and respective duties, together with forms and precedents necessary to a proper and systematic discharge of their duties. No Justice of the Peace, or other County Officer of ordinary intelligence can possibly err, or fail to fill his office with credit to himself, who will make the Hand-Book his guide, however inexperienced he may be in the practice, procedure and forms of law. The edition contains over THREE HUNDRED LARGE-SIZED PAGES of closely printed matter, on good paper, with a table of contents and a full and exhaustive index to the text, and over

Two Hundred and Fifty Forms,

inserted with the text, and immediately following the provisions of the law to which they apply.

In order to place the Book within the reach of every officer and business man in the State, the publishers offer the same at the following reasonable prices:

One Copy, in paper cover,	$2.00
" " cloth,	2 50
" " law binding,	3.00

When sent by mail 25 cents must be added.

Upon receipt of price, the book will be at once mailed or sent by express, as subscribers may direct. Address

NICHOLS & GORMAN,
Book and Job Printers,
Raleigh, N. C.

☞ All kinds of legal blank forms furnished to order, and Job Printing of every description neatly, cheaply and expeditiously executed.

Editors publishing the above, and sending a marked copy of paper to the publishers, will receive a copy of the "Hand-Book" in law binding.
sept 4-6it&w1t

Evening Edition.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Thursday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept 2.—Revenue, to-day, 911,000.

The Postal Money Order system with Switzerland went into operation yesterday.

Associate Justice Wier has no present idea of resigning.

There are over a thousand suits pending against New York Bankers and Brokers for misdemeanors of casual; conviction involves fine and imprisonment.

Col. McCardle, of Vicksburg, of habeas corpus fame, is here.

The *Evening Express* says: "It is said that Gen. Canby is preparing a report to the President, pitching into the political, moral and social status of Virginia generally, charging the people with hindering reconstruction and being secretly hostile to the Congressional policy."

Customs from the 21st to the 28th of August, inclusive, $4 500,000.

Spanish Minister Roberts authorizes the statement that the recent publication of the intercepted letter in the New York Sun, is a forgery.

A private letter, dated at Madrid from an authoritative source, states that Sickles offered the United States as a mediator between Spain and Cuba; the proposition being the abolition of slavery and payment to Spain, by Cubans, for forts, public buildings, &c. While Spain does not reject the proposed mediation, there are serious obstacles in the way of accommodation. The impression among many Spanish statesmen is, that Cuba must eventually pass from Spanish control. It is stated that Spain demands, as a preliminary, that the Cubans lay down their arms, with their accoutrements. The Cubans refuse, having no guarantee of protection from the republicans, whom, it is stated, aim at the absolute control of the Island, and have a secret organization to that end.

A special to the *Times* makes Grant say to the Souter delegation that the recognized Mr. Souter as a Republican and considered that the Republicans who voted for him as still belonging to the Republican party; that he (Grant) would not remove from office any federal official in the State for having thrown the weight of his position and personal influence against Mr. Stokes, and that the President, in concession, recommend to them (the delegation) to maintain harmony and put an end to their difficulties, personal and political, by a general amnesty.

MONTANA.

VIRGINIA CITY, Sept. 2.—Gov. Ashley, known as impeachment Ashley has removed the elected Territorial Auditor and Treasurer and filled their places; the ousted officers will contest.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—The Steamer "Alaska" from Panama with dates up to the 23d of August, bringing $60 00 in treasure, has arrived.

Pichincha, near Quito, erupting heavily; Several small earthquakes are reported in Peru.

President Baila issued a Proclamation, declaring the independence of Cuba, on the 15 of August.

Snow fell yesterday.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Sept. 2.—The Solicitors of Lady Byron's family say that Mrs. Stow.'s article on the separation of Lord and Lady Byron, is neither complete or authentic.

DUBLIN, Sept. 2.—Cardinal Cullen forbids parents sending children to the National Model Schools on pain of Church punishments.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Cotton quiet and steady; Sales 600 bales at 35; Flour, shipping grades advanced slightly; superfine state 6 to 6 25; Southern Common to Fair Extra 6.6) to 6 85.—Wheat active 3 to 5 better; Red Western 1.61 to 1.69; Illinois 1,5; Amburia 1,75; Corn a shade firmer, mixed western 1 16 to 1,13; Oats new Southern and Western 60 to 65; Pork 31; Lard steady, kettle 19; to 20; Whisky heavy 1,15; Turpentine 44 to 42; Rosin 2,30 to 8.

Governments strong; 62's 25; Southerns dull; Money active, 6 to 7, closing at sharp 7; Sterling very dull 9½ to 9¾; Gold active and excited at 35 with advancing tendency; Stocks feverish and weak.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 2.—Cotton better feeling quotations nominal on account of want of stock; Flour active and tending upwards; Wheat firm and higher, prime to choice red 1,50 to 1,55; Corn, white 1,15 to yellow 1 20 to 1 22; Oates firm at 60 to 61; Rye 1,10 to 1,15; Pork steady; Bacon firm and tending upward; Lard quiet; Whisky 1,17; Va. s 66s 55; 7s 51; Coupons old 43½; N. C.s 47 bid.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 2.—Spirits of Turpentine nothing doing for want of Stock, 38 offered and refused; Rosin steady 1 60 to 1,65; Crude Turpentine 1,50 to 1 75, slight decline; Tar unchanged.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 2.—Uplands 13½; Orleans 13½; Sales 12,000 bales; Speculation 2,000.

Friday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—The Virginia perplexity is at last at an end. Canby will very shortly proclaim the election and the Legislature will meet on the 4-h Tuesday after such proclamation. The test-oath will not be exacted, but the Legislature will be forbidden action beyond what law makes preliminary to the state's recognition by Congress, such as the adoption of the 15th amendment, &c.

This action involves the installation of the Lt. Governor, without which the organization of the State Senate would be incomplete. Walker's installation is a necessary corollary.

Rawlins was very ill last night but is somewhat better to-day.

Jesse M. Baylis is appointed Postmaster at Jonesville, vice Dr. Speed the incumbent for the last eight years.

Grant was telegraphed this morning to come on, Rawlins was dying.

LATER.—A dispatch was sent withdrawing the last.

Hoar's opinion has gone to Canby to the effect that there is no authority in the reconstruction acts for exacting the test-oath from Virginia legislators.

ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO, Sept. 3.—The National Tax reform Convention adopted a platform, declaring themselves a political party, under the title of the Anti-Dram Shop Party, and appointed a Central Executive Committee, consisting of one from each State.

MAINE.

PORTLAND, Sept. 3.—Senator Fessenden is not expected to live through the day.

PENNSYLVANIA.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 3.—The Managers of the Insurance Companies pay, on yesterday, $250 000 insurance money, incurred at the late whisky fire, leaving a balance of $60,000, payable in a few days.

VIRGINIA.

RICHMOND, Sept. 3.—There is great rejoicing this morning over the news telegraphed yesterday, and over the expected arrival of Attorney General Hoar's opinion against the requirement of the test oath.

Gen. Canby expected, but did not receive, Hoar's opinion this morning.

FOREIGN.

PARIS, Sept. 13.—The *Presse* states that the Emperor Napoleon approves Prince Napoleon's liberal speech.

MADRID Sept. 13.—Journals are despondent about Cuba and demand fuller official information.

HAVANA, Sept. 2.—An incendiary proclamation, attributed to Lersundi sympathizers, was posted throughout the city.

FROM CALIFORNIA.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 2.—Yesterday the Democratic ticket throughout the State, generally, were elected by decided majorities. The next Democratic Legislature will not ratify the 15th amendment.

LATER.—Returns show that a full Democratic legislative delegation has been elected.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept 3.—Stocks feverish; Money unsettled, 6 to 7; Sterling, long, 9¾, short 9¾; Gold 35; 62's 21½; Va's, ex-coupons, 55½, new 60; Tenn. 60, new 70½; La's. old 69½; Loyses 6's 65; S's 80; Alabama 5's 94; Georgia 7's 90; N. C's, old, 56, new 47½; S. C's, new, 67.

Flour unchanged; Wheat dull and irregular; Corn quiet and firm; Pork dull; Lard quiet; Turpentine quiet at 42; Rosin steady.

ALEXANDRIA, Sept. 3.—Cotton firmer but not higher; Uplands 13½; Orleans 13½ to 13¾; Sales 10 500 bales; Week 56,000; Export 11,000; Speculation 1500; Stock 418,000; American 94,000. LATER, Uplands 13½ to 13¾; Orleans 13¾. Afternoon, Cotton a shade firmer; Stock about 423,000; American 11,000; Yarns and Fabrics quiet but firm.

LONDON, Sept. 3.—Consols 93; Bonds 83¾.

Married.

In Charlotte, N. C., on the evening of September 1st at the residence of the bride's father, by the Rev. R. H. Morrison, D. D., CAPTAIN A. E. ANDREWS to Miss JULIA M., eldest daughter of COLONEL WILLIAM JOHNSTON.

Special Notices.

Pretty Women. A comparatively few Ladies monopolize the Beauty as well as the attention of Society. This ought not to be so, but it is; and will be while men are foolish and single out pretty faces for companions.

This can all be changed by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm, which gives the Bloom of Youth and a refined sparkling Beauty to the Complexion, pleasing powerful and natural.

No lady need complain of a red, tanned, freckled or rustic Complexion who will invest seventy-five cents in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. Its effects are truly wonderful. To Preserve and Dress the Hair use Lyon's Kathairon. aug. 28. 1m

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SECY BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
june 12-'69eod-1y.

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK,
RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	14
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	23
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	4
R. & G. Railroad Stock	40
N. C. Rail Road,	90
Ral. Gas Light	110
Ral. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD,	GEO. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS,	A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER,	R. W. FULLIAM,

F. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	14
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	7
" " (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	34
" " " " (new)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	45c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	9
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	28
Georgia "	20
N. C. Railroad Stock	20
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

HARDWARE.

No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE Street.

75 KEGS OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted.
3 Reams Sand Paper.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
1 Boring Machine, with 3 augurs.
Carpenters Hammers and Chop Hatchets.
Lath ng and Shingle Hatchets.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Sept. 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES.
No. 6, 7, 8, and 9, furnished complete.
J. BROWN,
sept 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

J. BROWN.
WITH
HART & LEWIS,
DEALERS IN
Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Iron, Steel, Carriage Materials, Paints, Crockery, and Glass. House Furnishing Goods, & Tin Manufacturers.

No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST., RALEIGH, N. C. | No. 18 MIDDLE ST., NEWBERN, N. C.
sept 1-tf

WRITING INK.

6 GROSS MOORE'S JET BLACK INK, just received and for sale very low, by the gross or dozen, at the Book Store of
aug 18-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN NORTH CAROLINA IS

THE ÆTNA LIFE,

OF HARTFORD.

JULY 1ST, 1869.

Amount of Assets $12,000,000.00.

DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $2,675,999.48,
AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.

ALL THE SURPLUS OF THE COMPANY DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED AND PAID ANNUALLY ON THE CONTRIBUTION PLAN.

ALL POLICIES (AFTER TWO FULL PAYMENTS) NON-FORFEITABLE, AND SO EXPRESSED ON EACH POLICY.

No Restrictions as to Residence and Travel in the United States,

RATES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY THAT PAYS DIVIDENDS TO POLICY-HOLDERS.

IT ISSUES ALL THE VARIOUS FORMS OF LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES.

LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.

LIST OF LOSSES ACTUALLY PAID BY THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO., AT THE BRANCH OFFICE, IN RALEIGH, BY THE HANDS OF W. H. CROW, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATE AND PART OF VA.

No.	15,273	$ 5,000
"	18,018	5,000
"	18,607	5,000
"	24,692	3,000
"	27,512	10,000
"	38,650	5,000
"	42,974	2,500
"	35,802	10,000
"	48,793	2,000
"	16,159	5,000
	and a cash Dividend of	75
"	43,676	2,000
"	43,330	5,000
"	51,136	2,000
"	14,598	10,000
"	40,266	5,000
"	42,973	5,000
"	22,301	15,00

And $5,000 ready to pay a loss of No. 34,161, so soon as the party authorized to receive the money appears.

The Company has been well tested throughout the State, as to its promptness in paying her losses, reliability, &c.

DIVIDENDS PAID AT THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER.

Its ratio of expense to income is extremely low. This may be seen by reference to the Official Reports for 1868. For example:

EXPENSE ON THE $100 RECEIVED.

KNICKERBOCKER,	$16,54
EQUITABLE,	17,44
NORTH AMERICA,	21,16
BROOKLYN,	21,09
UNIVERSAL,	27,34
JOHN HANCOCK,	18,27
THE NATIONAL,	63,48
THE ÆTNA,	13,41

It has an IMPORTANT NEW FEATURE that has been copy-righted. According to this plan the rates are MUCH LOWER than in any other Company in the world.

Its ratio of Mortality is low. Its rates are very low. Its expenses are very low. Its dividends are large.

It insured more lives in the City of New York in 1868, than any other Company, except one. It insured more Policies in the United States than any other save one. It insured more lives in Canada than any other Company, British or American.

See what the HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITY in this country says. In the June number of the *Insurance Times*, of New York, the following opinion was expressed:

"If there is any great benefit in mutual association, any great advantage to be derived from scientific organization and a chartered source, tending to mitigate the sufferings, lessen the privations, and add to the peace, security, and happiness of humanity, we are prepared to show that these blessings flow, in all their fullness and purity, from this excellent, powerful, and flourishing Company, the ÆTNA LIFE, of Hartford."

"No institution has brought more prompt, full, and grateful relief to the hearths of the bereaved and desolate, and none has been more uniformly distinguished for the enterprise, wisdom, and equitable liberality with which it has fulfilled the purposes of its formation."

"Its success has been almost unbounded and beyond all precedent. Eight years ago, in 1861, it issued only 583 policies, received an income of seventy-eight thousand dollars, and possessed nett assets summing up to something over two hundred and eighty-one thousand dollars; but last year, 1868, it granted 13,237 new policies, more than any other Company, except the Mutual Life; received an income exceeding six million dollars, and had amassed solid, securely and profitably invested nett assets amounting to over Ten Million Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars. And this wonderful ratio of growth has been sustained in 1869."

GENERAL STATE SOLICITORS,
T. B. KINGSBURY. | EDWARD JOHNSON.

W. H. CROW
General Agent for North Carolina and Virginia South of the James.
OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.
W. H. McKEE, MEDICAL EXAMINER,
aug 18-d&w1mo3

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.
AGRICULTURAL COURSE.

The Special Course of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts will begin on the 6th day of September. Instruction in Military Tactics will not be given until later in the season.
aug 19-13tawtsep6 S. POOL, Pres't.

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES
Gents, Ladies and Boys. For sale by
aug 2-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY COFFEE AND SUGAR.
For sale by
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

FLOUR, BACON, SIDES AND SHOULDERS.
For sale by,
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

RICHMOND "A" Extra "C" and "C Yellow" Sugars, just from the Refinery, by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.
Sept. 3-dawsly.

MACKEREL! MACKEREL! MACKEREL!
100 kits No. 1 Mackerel, of prime quality, for sale low by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW RIVER MULLETS!
15 bbls., Prime article, for sale by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

Wanted—$9,500.

ON MORTGAGE of good paying City property worth four times the amount, for which 8 per cent interest will be allowed, payable quarterly or semi-annually.

For particulars apply at the State National Bank, Raleigh. aug 27-d1w

Notice to Manufacturers!

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF Tobacco Manufacturers to the fact that the new stamps have been issued, and that it would be advisable to groove the boxes strictly in accordance with the revised regulations, a pamphlet copy of which will be supplied gratis to any manufacturer upon application to us by mail.

N. B.—We are prepared to make two-thirds cash advances upon full market value, of shipments of Tobacco, &c.

HOFFMAN, BALL & CO.,
Tobacco Commission Merchants,
68 Exchange Place,
aug 24-tf Baltimore.

PERUVIAN GUANO.

30 Sacks Peruvian Guano in store, in time for Turnips.
aug 9-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO! TOBACCO!

A prime lot of Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, for sale by
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF Candy, Spice and Pepper, at
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BROS.

FRESH TOMATOES,
Received every day, at
aug 18-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

HAWKINS, WILLIAMSON & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
FOR THE SALE OF
Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, and Western Produce,
Agency for the sale of Virginia and North Carolina Manufactured Tobacco.
105 WEST LOMBARD STREET,
BALTIMORE

We beg to refer, by permission, to D. Sprigg, Esq., Cashier Merchants National Bank, Baltimore; McKim & Co., Bankers, Baltimore; Alex Kerr & Bro., Philadelphia; Redd, Tannahill, New York; Cabot, Bowles & Co., Boston; McIlwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va

The Daily Sentinel.

THE FOUR GATES OF HELL—A GENUINE HARD SHELL BAPTIST SERMON.

William Reynolds, of Peoria, is well known as an enthusiastic worker in the Sabbath school cause. He is perhaps better known than any other man in the State and we give the following story as he tells it, as near as we remember. The facts are absolutely true. He was in the Southern part of the State last week organizing Sunday schools, when he encountered a Hard Shell Baptist neighborhood. The minister settled over the little flock looked with jealousy upon the movements of the new lights, and finally announced his intention of preaching a sermon against hem.—On the Sabbath designated, the Sund y School men gathered in force, when the preacher announced that well known text—

"Thou art Peter! and on this rock will I build my church, and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it."

After giving Peter a good setting out, the minister closed as follows, in that peculiar singing tone that is indescribable except to those who have heard it:

"Yes, my brethering ah—an' the gates of hell shel not preval agin' it ah! Now, you'd like to know about these ere gates o' hell, ah! Well, my brethering, they is four gates to hell, ah!

"Four is, fustly, the Sunday school, system, ah! That thar is one gate to hell, ah, whar they bring young men and wimmin togethes ah, and under the igee of teachin' on 'em the Bible, they set 'em hankerin' ar ter one another ah, and so open wide the gate o' hell ah!

"An' the next gate of hell is wus'n the first ah. That thar is Bible so-ci-i-ties ah, whar they put the word into the hands o' them as hain't larnin' sufficient ah, fur to understan' it ah; an' this here, brethering, is one of the wust gates o' hell ah, of which we read object in the Bible ah.

"An' the next gate of hell, my brethering, is temperance societies ah, whar they go rite into your house and best into yer rooms ah, and try to diskiver ef ye hev anythin' ah that is good fer the stummick's sake ah, an' when they find it they spill it out on the groun' ah, an' let it all run to waste ah."

[Signs of dissatisfaction among his church members. Greatly excited, he continued:]

"Yis, brethering, they do, ah. They air boun' to bust up all o' our bizness, an'—an' ah, tharby they open another gate o' hell ah. These air the men that air goin' to come among us, and prevail, ah, agin the rock on which will I fons' my church, ah. Yis, brethering, ah, they air set out to do it ah, an' we must jine hands ah, an' war agin 'em ah, that they shel not prevail, ah.

"An' the next gate o' hell ah, my brethering ah, is the Republikin party party ah. [Signs of approval from his auditors.] Yes, brethering ah, the Republikin party ah, wot hez set in the niggers free ah, and turned 'em agin their masters ah, an' again them as put thar money in 'em an' hez cheated and robbed the South ah, outen its natural rites ah, an' the gates o' hell shel not prevail agin it ah."

We can give the preacher's name and address if necessary. The party were too much annoyed to take accurate notes. But Mr. Reynolds himself will vouch for the truth of what we have written. Truth is stranger than fiction.—*Racine (Ill.) Journal.*

MATRIMONIAL ADVANCES.

The Rev. Dr. Bushnell, in his new book, "The Reform Against Nature," writes on this subject as follows:

"There is one matter where a genuine reform would accomplish more for women, as I verily believe, and take them out of the corner that now pinches them a great deal more, certainly, than to give them the right of suffrage and of civil office; having also the further advantage that it would give them a more open way to the proper woman's life for which they are better made, instead of taking them off into quasi battles with men for points of precedence, and prerogatives of government which do not belong to them and never can. I speak here of a reform that takes off or somehow loosens the embargo on woman, as respects advances toward marriage. The assumption now is that women must be first lassoed and taken, courted long and skilfully then, and almost to the death before they can venture an approving look. If they cannot be conquered then they must not be had and they must take this ground themselves. On one side there must be a conquerable reticence or prudery, hard as possible to be got over; and on the other, the man who will try must go to it bravely, which, alas for his modesty, is likely to be quite impossible. Tell three quarters of the men who get stuck in their bachelor life and are never married, are, in fact, the most in born adorers of women, such as never in their lives can muster courage for any advance, just because the shrine they look upon has too much divinity in it for their menial approach. Of course it will not do for unmarried women to put themselves in a way of being suitors to men. That kind of suitorship would even be an offence, and raise a sense of repulsion; nobody would recommend to women that they get over their modesty, but the almost choke stringency of what are called good manners in this matter might be relaxed, without real impropriety, and with great advantage. The present iron-clad modesty, which is simply ridiculous in either party, might be so far mitigated as to let feeling feel its way and carry on its own courtship, requiring no restriction save the restriction of words and formal advances, and allowing nature to interpret and work out her problem, hampered by no unnatural coyishness. Women cannot be forward and bold, but they are now a great way further off than they need be."

"Tar Heel" Plows.

THIS IS A LIGHT EASY DRAFT, DEEP plowing two-horse Plow. One that I have taken great care to get up; it is manufactured out of the very best material, and I will guarantee it to give satisfaction. Price $7.50.
aug 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FOR SALE.

Factory Cheese, low for cash, to close consignment. W. H. JONES & CO.,
aug 28-tf Commission Merchants.

WANTED AGENTS TO SELL A NEW Book of great value to Farmers, Mechanics, and Workingmen of all trades and occupations. 13th edition now ready. The

FARMERS & MECHANICS' MANUAL,

Edited by GEO. E. WARING, Jr.
Author of "Elements of Agriculture," "Drainage for Profit and Health," and formerly Agricultural Engineer of Central Park, New York.

700 OCTAVO PAGES AND OVER 200 ILLUSTRATIONS.

The *New York Times* says: "It is a book which should be in the hands of every Farmer and Mechanic."

The *New Orleans Picayune* says: "So valuable a book should be found in the house of every Farmer and Mechanic; its elegant illustrations will make it welcome everywhere."

Active men and women can make more money and give better satisfaction in selling this book than any work in the field.

Send for 16-page circular, telling all about it.
E. B. TREAT & CO., Publishers,
aug 28-tf No. 654 Broadway, N. Y.

Seed Wheat.

I HAVE IN STORE 20 bushels of Early Seed Wheat of a very superior quality.
aug 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

UPWARD AND ONWARD!!

WHY IS IT BEST TO INSURE IN THE

BROOKLYN LIFE?

BECAUSE,

AMONG OTHER REASONS, IT IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH PRESENTS THE GREAT FEATURE OF GUARANTEEING DEFINITE

CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

ALL POLICIES

Are non-forfeitable after two full Annual Premiums have been paid.

The policy-holders of this Company may travel or reside where they choose—anywhere on the Globe.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company.

DIVIDENDS ARE PAID IN CASH,

or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.
Raleigh, N. C.
aug 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!

THE NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
july 5-tf

Trustee's Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED TRUSTEES OF John Devereux, Bankrupt, under the 43d section of the Act of Congress, March 2, 1867, entitled "An act to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy throughout the United States" will sell at the Court House door in the city of Raleigh, on the 1st day of September, 1869, the interest of the said bankrupt in a tract of land adjoining the city of Raleigh on the northwest corner of the same, bounded by the land of George W. Mordecai, the late S. M. Saunders and Henry Mordecai, containing one hundred and fifty acres, on which is a handsome brick residence, with all the necessary out-houses—subject to two mortgages in favor of George W. Mordecai: one for ten thousand dollars, with interest from January 1, 1867, and the other for five thousand dollars, with interest from February, 1867

R. C. BADGER,
WALTER CLARKE, } Trustees.
aug 12-1aw3w

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Traces Chains.
Cod, Well, Log and Water Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

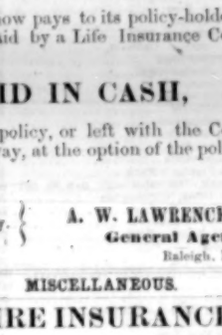
IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
GEN'L INSURANCE AGT.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY



PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.
Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
july 13-33m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

PATAPSCO FEMALE INSTITUTE,
NEAR BALTIMORE, MD.

In full operation, with a complete corps of Teachers and Professors.

Pupils from nineteen different States, South and Southwest, now present.

Location beautiful, convenient, retired and perfectly healthy.

School select, number of pupils limited, and charges more moderate than the few institutions of the same class in cities and elsewhere.

Term begins second Thursday in September next. Address the Principal,

ROBERT H. ARCHER,
July 31-dcx12m Ellicott's Mills, Md.

"Georgia" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this Celebrated Cotton Gin. Orders left with me will be filled at Manufacturers prices—freight added.
M. C. Hodge and J. D. Powell use this gin.
Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE GREAT REPUTATION

Which KOSKOO has attained in all parts of the Country

AS A GREAT AND GOOD MEDICINE,

has induced Dr. Lawrence to ENLARGE HIS LABORATORY and FACILITIES for MANUFACTURING, so as to be enabled to supply the extraordinary demand for it,

THE LARGE NUMBER OF TESTIMONIALS

which are constantly being received from Physicians, and persons WHO HAVE BEEN CURED by its use, is CONCLUSIVE PROOF of its REMARKABLE VALUE.

As a BLOOD PURIFIER, it HAS NO EQUAL,

BEING POSITIVELY THE

Most Powerful Vegetable Alterative

YET DISCOVERED!

DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.

"The life of the flesh is in the Blood," is a Scriptural maxim that science proves to be true. The people talk of bad blood, as the cause of many diseases and like many popular opinions, this of bad blood is founded in truth. To say nothing of those humors that are hereditary, we can easily see how the Blood may become bad from imperfect Digestion or failure of excretion and how this may influence the process of Nutrition, and thus influence all the functional activities of the body.

The symptoms of bad blood are usually quite plain—bad Digestion—causes imperfect nutrition, and consequently the circulation is feeble, the soft tissues lose their tone and elasticity, and the tongue becomes pale, broad, and frequently covered with a pasty, white co t. This condition soon shows itself in *roughness* of the skin, then in ERUPTIVE and ULCERATIVE diseases, and when long continued results in serious lesions of the Brain, Liver, Lungs, or urinary apparatus. Much, very much, suffering is caused by impure blood. It is estimated by some that one-fifth of the human family are affected with scrofula in some form.

Persons suffering from any bad humor are very liable to have it settle on the Lungs or some other vital organ. The only safe rule is to remove the Blood poison at once, before it settles itself upon some vital point.

When the Blood is pure, you are not so liable to any disease Many impurities of the Blood arise from impure diseases of large cities, Eradicate every impurity from the fountain of life, and good spirits, fair skin and vital strength will return to you.

KOSKOO!

AS A

LIVER INVIGORATOR!

STANDS UNRIVALLED.

BEING THE ONLY KNOWN MEDICINE that EFFICIENTLY *stimulates* and CORRECTS the *hepatic secretions* and functional DERANGEMENTS of the LIVER, without debilitating the system. While it acts FREELY upon the Liver instead of CORPULENCE, it gradually changes the discharges to a PERFECTLY NATURAL STATE.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER COMPLAINT AND OF SOME OF THOSE DISEASES PRODUCED BY IT.

A sallow or yellow color of the skin, or yellowish-brown spots on the face and other parts of the body; dullness and drowsiness, sometimes headache; bitter or bad taste in the mouth, internal heat; in many cases a dry, teasing cough; unsteady appetite; sometimes sour stomach, with a raising of the food; a bloated or full feeling about the stomach and sides; aggravating pains in the sides, back, or breast, and about the shoulders; constipation of the bowels; piles, flatulence, coldness of the extremities, &c.

KOSKOO!

Is a remedy of WONDERFUL EFFICACY in the cure of diseases of the KIDNEYS and BLADDER. In these affections it is as near A SPECIFIC as ANY remedy can be. It does its work KINDLY, SILENTLY, and SURELY. The RELIEF which it affords is both CERTAIN and PERCEPTIBLE.

DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

Persons unacquainted with the structure and functions of the Kidneys cannot estimate the IMPORTANCE of their healthy action.

Regular and sufficient action of the Kidneys is as important, nay, even more so, than regularity of the bowels. The Kidneys remove from the Blood those effete matters which, if permitted to remain, would speedily destroy life. A total suppression of the urinary discharges will occasion death from thirty-six to forty-eight hours.

When the U ine is voided in small quantities at the time, or when there is a disposition to Urinate more frequently than natural, or when the Urine is high colored or scalding with weakness in the small of the back, it should not be trifled with or delayed, but Koskoo should be taken at once to remedy the difficulty, before a lesion of the organs takes place. Most of the diseases of the Bladder originate from those of the Kidneys, the urine being imperfectly secreted in kidneys, prove irritating to the Bladder and Urinary passages. When we recollect that medicine never reaches the Kidneys except through the general circulation of the Blood, we see how necessary it is to keep the Fountain of Life Pure.

KOSKOO!

MEETS WITH GREAT SUCCESS IN THE CURE OF

Diseases of the Nervous System.

Almost nine-tenths of our people suffer from nervous exhaustion, and are, therefore, liable to its concomitant evils of mental depression, confused ideas, softening of the brain, insanity, and complete breaking down of the general health. Thousands are suffering to-day with broken-down nervous systems, and, unfortunately, tobacco, alcohol, late hours, over-work, [mental and physical] are causing diseases of the nervous system to increase at a fearful ratio

The symptoms to which diseases of the nervous system give rise, may be stated as follows. A dull, heavy feeling in the head, sometimes more or less severe pain or headache; Periodical headache, Dizziness, Noises or Ringing in the Head; Confusion of Ideas; Temporary Loss of Memory; Dejection of Spirits; Starting during Sleep; Bad Dreams; Hesitation in answering questions; Dulness of Hearing; Twitching of the Face and Arms, &c., which, if not promptly treated, lead to Paralysis, Delirium, Insanity, Impotency, Apoplexy, &c., &c.

CONCLUSION.

Suffering reader, do not think that because you have tried other remedies, you cannot be cured, but recollect that God, in His Providence, has not afflicted His children with pain and disease, without at the same time giving them something in the Great Garden of Nature that will cure them.

Have no hesitation in writing to me, and stating your case in full, and I will answer you promptly.

KOSKOO!

IS NOT a *secret quack* remedy. FORMULA around each bottle. Recommended by the best Physicians, eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists, Merchants, &c.

The Best and Most Popular Medicine In Use.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

LABORATORY AND OFFICE,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD & SON, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists. aug 4-tf.

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TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great Through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

R O U T E,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignors to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annamessic, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 20 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

A. MYERS,
June 23-tf No. 6, Commercial Row.

REYNOLD'S

TURBINE

WATER WHEEL.

NO COMPLEX, DUPLEX, OR TRIPLEX COMPLICATIONS.

ALL SUCH ARE COSTLY, PERISHABLE, EASILY CLOGGED AND INACCESSIBLE.

Mill Gearing, Shafting,
Mill Stones and Bolting Cloths.

Send for illustrated Pamphlet for 1869.

REFERENCES.

Dr. James F Foulkes, Fayettevil'e, N. C.
J. Turner Morehead, Reidsville, "
Julius E. Mickey, Salem, "
D. Curtis, Franklinsville, "
W. W. Wheeler & Co. Deep River "
Jno T. Dodson, Monticello, "
W. Turner & Son, Turnersburg, Iredell Co., N. C.
Col. James W. Lyon, Dysartville, "
Cranberry Iron Co., Gen R. F. Hoke N. C.

GEO. TALLCOT,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.
ang 4-d3m

NEW BOOKS.

THE RING AND THE BOOK, by Robt. Browning, 2 vols. 12mo. Price, in store $3,50, by mail $4,00.

YESTERDAY, TO-DAY AND FOREVER.—A Poem in 12 books, 1 vol. 12mo., by Rev. Ed. Bickersteth. Price, in store $2,00; by mail $2,25.

THE COMET; or the Earth in her varied phases, past, present and future, by a North Carolinian. Price, in store, $2,00; by mail $2,25.

ALAMANCE—A North Carolina Novel, written by Rev C. H. Wiley. Paper edition 50 cents.

HEAVENWARD—A choice collection of Hymns and Poems of consolation; 1 vol., 12 mo. $3,00.

JAS. H. ENNISS, Agent,
N. C. Bookstore,
aug 25-tf Raleigh

Cotton Ties! Cotton Ties!

WE HAVE IN STORE, and will keep, a full supply of the ARROW TIE," which gave universal satisfaction last season We offer them to the trade on accommodating terms. Orders solicited GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
121 Sycamore St.,
aug 27-d3m Petersburg, Va.

WHISKY.

By the barrel or on draught.
ang 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

GIN.

Holland,—a small supply.
G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books, bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.
Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Croasdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
March 8-tf No 32 N. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street,

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on SIX MONTHS, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY—THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1 000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

GENERAL

Produce Commission Merchants,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including

Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.

Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.

AGRICULTURAL LIME

delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.

Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 26-tf

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co. consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.
13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

ONWARD! UPWARD!!

HAVING MET WITH SUCCESS FAR beyond our expectation, in the publication of the

CHARLOTTE OBSERVER,

we take this method of offering our papers, Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly, as among the best advertising mediums in Western N. C.

Advertisements solicited. Terms moderate.

PREMIUMS! PREMIUMS!

We offer FIVE valuable Agricultural PREMIUMS to persons getting up Clubs for the "Weekly Observer. See posters.

SMITH, WATSON & CO.,
aug 23-tf Charlotte, N. C.

Early Turnip Seed.

ANOTHER LOT OF LANDRETH'S FLAT Dutch, Red Top, and other varieties of Turnip Seed just to hand, at the Bookstore of
aug 25-tf J. A. JONES.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
ANNAPOLIS, MD.

The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge *per annum*, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $225. For catalogues, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction address the Principal of the College,
aug 14-sw10ct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

2,000 LBS. WELL CURED N. C. Bacon, in store and for sale by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

"Star" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this reliable Cotton Gin. Wherever used it has given entire satisfaction.

J. W. Fort, Jeff. Fisher and A. F. Page use this Gin. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Aug 3-tf.

Cotton Gins.

AS AGENT for the Manufacturers, I can supply Cotton Gins of the best make, at shop prices, with freight only added. Orders should be sent in at once to secure them in time for the present crop.

One good second-hand Georgia Gin, but little used and warranted in picking order, for sale.
aug 27-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.
Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. H. POGUE,
may24 tf Manufacturer of Tin Ware, Hillsboro', N. C.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERETS,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.
March 25-tf A. CREECH

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.
June 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. Map and Gazateer.

THE Subscriber having purchased the entire Copy Right plates &c., of the above Works and desirous to expedite their sale through the entire State, at an early day, offers to live, active, business young men a good chance to make money. I offer three fourths of the map, in shares of five or ten Counties each. This new map will be about five feet by four; Illustrated Border, Handsomely Engraved, Counties, Railroads, Postoffices, Mines, Mountains, &c. &c. A Map worthy to be hung up in every house, office, and school in the State.

Specimen copies ready about the 1st Sept 1869. Terms accommodating, address with 2 stamps,
Rev. SAMUEL PEARCE,
Wilmington N. C.

Editors copying the above three months, calling attention to the same and sending a marked copy to me will be entitled to a copy of the works.
aug 24-1t. B P

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.